

DUTTON SPEEDWORDS DICTIONARY

ENGLISH—SPEEDWORDS and SPEEDWORDS—ENGLISH

Tabulations of the 4,000 most frequently used words

(over 10,000 words including derivatives)

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SPEEDWORDS DICTIONARY

By REGINALD J. G. DUTTON, Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts

THIS DICTIONARY, which contains the Speedword equivalents of the 10,000 most frequently used English words, possesses five striking advantages over ordinary dictionaries. These are:—

(1) The whole Speedwords vocabulary is based on the remarkably small original material of only 491 short Key-words. The majority of these are simple roots common to a number of languages and are therefore easy to learn at the very outset. For instance, *aut*-'authority'—is found in nearly every European language, and similarly with *el*-'electricity', *fol*-'photograph', etc.

A small number of words such as 'of', 'with', etc., occurring with great frequency in all languages, are denoted in Speedwords by single letters which are readily recognisable, 'of', for example, being represented by *d* (cf. French, Spanish and Portuguese 'de') and 'with' by *m* (suggested by German 'mit', Dutch 'met', Scandinavian 'med', Greek 'me', etc.), and so on with the remainder of such words, which in Speedwords are called "particles." The pronunciation rules will be found in the Text-book Companion.

(2) The 491 original key-words give rise to large numbers of fresh words by the addition of single-letter suffixes. These suffixes, which are 20 in number, are *creative* inasmuch as they produce entirely different English words and not merely grammatical variations of the original. Thus, the favourable suffix *-u* added to the key-word *haz* -'chance'—makes *hazu* denoting 'fortunate', while the collective suffix *-c* added to the key-word *ci* -'decide'—produces the Speedword derivative *cic* meaning 'committee.'

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(3) In addition to the ideas expressed by key-words and their derivatives, a large range of further ideas is produced by combining two different key-words, or key-words plus derivatives, to form new Speedwords. This principle of juxtaposition, which is such a marked characteristic of Chinese word-formation, is employed extensively and systematically in Speedwords, and gives rise to such self-evident compounds as *ca.dor*-'room.sleep'-i.e. 'bedroom', *de.be*-'day.before'-i.e. 'yesterday', etc. (Note: In actual practice these and similar compounds are written *cador*, *debe*, without the point.)

(4) Unnecessary grammatical distinctions are eliminated, so that, for example, the word 'cold' is represented, as in English, by the same Speedword whether it is used as a noun or an adjective, and the word 'praise' is represented by the same Speedword whether it is used as a noun or a verb: similarly with other ideas which may function as different parts of speech.

(5) In international correspondence between Speedword writers, one idea is always denoted by one and the same Speedword. There are no alternative choices as there are in English, in which, for example, the same idea may be expressed by any of the three words 'class', 'kind' and 'sort'.

In order that the student may grasp more fully the underlying principles of Speedwords and make the best possible use of the material incorporated in this dictionary, the five features mentioned above are now more fully explained and exemplified.

Only 491 Root-Ideas to Memorise.

(1) When one is learning a foreign language for the first time, the majority of the new words are different and seemingly arbitrary combinations of letters, needing laborious memorisation. As there are thousands of such combinations the task of learning them all requires years of continuous application.

On the other hand, the whole Speedwords vocabulary is constructed from no more than 491 key-words or radicals selected on the basis of maximum internationality, which, with the help of 20 single-letter creative suffixes and/or the succinct compounding of two separate Speedwords, provides for the expression of every concept of the human mind. Once the comparatively small number of radicals and suffixes have been committed to memory all the rest follows logically and easily, with the result that the contents of this dictionary—that is, a complete new language—can be mastered in a matter of weeks instead of years: in the past an impossible achievement.

How Single-letter Endings Create Entirely Fresh Words.

(2) The operation of the suffix letters will be readily understood by considering their application to the Key-word *bi*, meaning 'life', (fully tabulated on page 13).

<i>bi</i>	(Key-word)	life	<i>bi-v</i>	(association)	exist
<i>bi-k</i>	(quality)	vital	<i>bi-x</i>	(contrary)	death
<i>bi-r</i>	(person)	creature	<i>bix-k</i>	(quality)	fatal
<i>bi-s</i>	(complement)	sex	<i>bix-y</i>	(causative)	kill
<i>bi-u</i>	(favourable)	welfare	<i>bixy-a</i>	(unfavourable)	murder

Most of the above English meanings have "grammatical" variants, and the student will see, by reference to section 4 beneath, that in the majority of cases such variants are rendered by the same Speedword. Thus the key-word *bi* stands for both 'life' and 'live', while *bik* - 'vital'—also does duty for 'vitality' and 'vitality'. Section 5 further explains that *u-bi* corresponds to the present participle 'living' and *y-bi* to the past tense 'lived'. The actual result is that the one key-word *bi*, by the automatic application of the rules of Speedword derivation, produces no fewer than 42 different English

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words. This applies, of course, in a greater or less degree, to every key-word. (It should be noted that in the above list the hyphens are printed merely to make clear the function of the suffixes which follow: in actual practice the words quoted are written *bik*, *bix*, *bixya*, etc.)

East Meets West in Speedwords.

(3) The potentialities and practical utility of a small quantity of carefully chosen material are strikingly borne out by one supreme fact in the evolution of human language. This is that the Chinese people have for thousands of years found it possible to express every shade of thought by the judicious compounding of no more than 214 key-words or radicals.

Thus, in the Chinese script, the radical ideographs for 'sun' and 'moon' are merged in a composite ideograph to mean 'brightness', those for 'woman' and 'child' are juxtaposed to denote 'happiness', while the combination 'woman-woman-woman' conveys the idea of 'scandal'.

A similar principle has been adopted in Speedwords and contributes in no small measure to the ease with which they may be acquired and remembered. It has to be recognised that many Chinese compounded ideographs are conventional and far from obvious to the Western mind, but the principle is sound and has been applied logically and systematically to Speedwords in such a way that the resulting compounds are self-evident at a glance.

A typical example is provided by the key-word *ry*, meaning 'building' or 'establishment' (fully tabulated on page 30). This radical produces such compounds as the following:—

<i>ry-bib</i>	(establishment-drink)	inn, public-house	<i>ry-ka</i>	(establishment-head)	headquarters
<i>ry-ble</i>	(" corn)	barn, granary	<i>ry-ma</i>	(" make)	factory
<i>ry-bu</i>	(" book)	library	<i>ry-san</i>	(" heal-th)	hospital
<i>ry-du</i>	(" continue)	institution	<i>ry-tes</i>	(" experiment)	laboratory

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It will be perceived that *ry*-'establishment', the first half of each of the above compounds, names the general class to which all the compounds belong, while the second component in each case indicates the particular member of that class which it is desired to designate.

Certain of the above words have derivatives, as *ry-bu-r*—'librarian', and the result is that the total number of English words produced from the single key-word *ry* by compounding and derivation is no fewer than 50.

Practically every radical is capable of similar treatment, so that an extensive vocabulary is automatically built up by these original methods from the simplest material. It is readily deducible that the total obtainable by combining every radical and its derivatives with every other would be $491 \times 20 \times 490 \times 20$: that is millions of words, and all without additional memory effort once the few fundamentals have been learnt.

(The student is again reminded that in actual practice the hyphens are not necessary, and that the above Speedwords are written *rybib*, *ryka*, *rybur*, etc.)

No Grammatical Superfluities.

(4) The English language, like most other natural languages, is inconsistent in having separate words for the adjective 'hot' and the noun 'heat' whereas the same word 'cold' can function as either a noun or an adjective according to its context. What applies to 'cold' can logically apply also to 'hot'; consequently the Speedword *he* denotes either 'heat' or 'hot', according to circumstances. Indeed, all similar pairs of slightly varied grammatical forms which convey the same mental concept are denoted by one and the same World Speedword, so that for example, 'beauty' and 'beautiful' are both conveyed by the one Speedword *bel*, and 'necessity' and 'necessary' by the one Speedword *nes*.

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Just as there is no distinction in English between the noun 'cold' and the adjective 'cold', so there is none between the adjective 'fast' and the adverb 'fast' (there being no English word 'fastly' corresponding to 'slowly'). What applies to the adjective 'fast' can logically apply also to other qualifiers, and consequently there is no necessity to differentiate between, say, 'beautiful' and 'beautifully'. This means that, in international correspondence, the Speedword *bel* can convey not only 'beauty' and 'beautiful' (as explained in the previous paragraph) but 'beautifully' as well; that is, the radical *bel* effectively renders three English words which are merely grammatical variants embodying one and the same idea.

Verbs and nouns are similarly interchangeable, for in the same way that each of the English words 'work', 'answer' and 'praise' can function either as a verb or a noun according to its environment, so can any other actual word have a similar dual role. In English, the noun form of the verb 'fail' is 'failure', and of 'pay' 'payment', but in everyday expressions such as 'without fail' and 'in his pay' the unnecessary distinction has been eliminated. (Indeed, 'without failure' and 'in his payment' would not be considered good English.) Consequently, the Speedword policy is to cut the Gordian knot and make *pa* mean either 'pay' or 'payment', *pre* either 'prepare' or 'preparation', *kok* 'cook' or 'cooking', *mem* 'remember' or 'memory', and so on throughout.

In this connection it is worthy of note that the Chinese have not, in thousands of years, found it necessary to differentiate between 'beauty', 'beautiful' and 'beautifully', nor between the members of any similar group of words which in many languages present the same idea in varying forms. Indeed, Chinese has no grammatical inflections and has not felt any need for them throughout its long history as a language. Word-order, both in Chinese and Speedwords, suffices to indicate the purpose of every word-unit.

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One Idea—One Speedword.

(5) As already stated, the foreign student learning English is obliged to memorise the three entirely different words 'class', 'kind' and 'sort' to express the same idea. In Speedwords the sensible policy is adopted of using one word only for one idea, the Speedword for 'class', 'kind' or 'sort' being *kla*. Similarly, the words 'contain', 'enclose', 'hold' (when the meaning is 'contain'), 'inclose' and 'include' are all denoted by the single Speedword *ku*, while 'allow', 'let' and 'permit' are all conveyed by *las*. The same principle is applied in Speedwords to all such groups of synonyms.

Conversely, when an English word has two or more different meanings, each meaning has its own Speedword equivalent. Thus, 'kind' meaning 'class' is denoted by *kla* as stated above: but when 'kind' means 'good-natured' it is rendered by the Speedword *guv*, derived from the radical *gu* 'good'. In the same way, 'hold' in the sense of 'contain' is, as stated, conveyed by the radical *ku*, but when 'hold' means 'grasp' it is rendered by the radical *ten*.

It will be seen that it is the *idea* which counts, the principle being—"One idea, one World Speedword." This prevents any ambiguity or overlapping and helps to make Speedwords more logical, lucid and precise than any national language. (For the purpose of taking notes of literal English, special rules provide for the differentiation of synonyms, so that notes of English can be transcribed exactly as dictated.)

How to Find the Word you Want.

In order to economise both space and cost in producing this Dictionary each Speedword is as a rule listed with only one of the grammatical forms representing its inherent meaning, as, for example, *fes* 'enjoy', *gro* 'grow', but the student will readily infer from the foregoing that *fes* also denotes 'enjoyment' and *gro* 'growth'. In like manner, *hon*—listed with the meaning 'sincere'—also represents

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'sincerely' and 'sincerity', while *rapu*—against which the meaning 'prompt' is printed—also stands for 'promptly' and 'promptitude'.

These points should be specially borne in mind when using the second half of the dictionary. If, for example, the Speedword for 'excitement' is being sought, it will be found that this "noun" form does not appear but that 'excite' is denoted by *emy* (cause-emotion). From the explanations already given the student will know that *emy* is the Speedword for both 'excite' and 'excitement'. Similarly, if the Speedword for 'national' is required the student will understand that this is provided by *dem*, which is listed as the Speedword for 'nation'.

It need hardly be pointed out that few national dictionaries give *regularly* formed (a) plurals of nouns (b) comparatives and (c) superlatives of adjectives (d) past tenses (e) present participles and (f) past participles of verbs; and as all Speedword variations are regular, such forms are similarly omitted from this dictionary.

The student is accordingly reminded that:—

- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| (a) Plurals (when necessary) | are formed by adding -z, e.g. <i>liz</i> 'liquids'. |
| (b) Comparatives | prefixing <i>me</i> 'more', e.g. <i>mela</i> 'larger'. |
| (c) Superlatives | prefixing <i>my</i> 'most', e.g. <i>myla</i> 'largest'. |
| (d) Past tenses | prefixing <i>y</i> , e.g. <i>yri</i> 'wrote'. |
| (e) Present participles | prefixing <i>u</i> , e.g. <i>uri</i> 'writing'. |
| (f) Past participles | adding -d, e.g. <i>rid</i> 'written'. |

Considerations of space have made it necessary to omit also two large classes of English words. These are the "possibles" (ending in '-able' or '-ible') and negatives (usually indicated in English by the

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prefix 'in-' or 'un-' or by the suffix '-less'). "Possibles" are automatically formed by means of the suffix *-b*, as in *kreb* 'credible', and negatives by the suffix *-n*, as in *krcbn* 'incredible'. When, therefore, such a word does not appear in the dictionary, the student has only to add *-b* and/or *-n* to the appropriate root-word.

When using the first half of the dictionary, in which the Speedword radicals are arranged in alphabetical order, the student should note that each key-word has been listed once only and that underneath this only the *added* letters of each derivative or compound are given. For example, under the heading *ky* 'eat'—the word 'picnic' appears opposite the letters *luf*. These letters must, of course, be added to the key-word *ky*, making the Speedword for picnic 'kyluf' (i.e. 'eat.air'), and similarly throughout the whole of the first half.

An International Medium: Looking Forward

In conclusion, the author wishes to emphasise the fact that Speedwords has, above all, an international value, inasmuch as it constitutes the simplest, easiest and most adequate medium for the interchange of ideas between the 54 United Nations, whose closer collaboration is at present hampered by linguistic differences. By making themselves conversant with Speedwords, users of this book will not only add to their personal equipment and to their efficiency in both private and commercial affairs, but will also rank as pioneers in this method of advancing international understanding.

40 FIRBECK AVENUE,
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ENGLAND.

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NEW PARENT-WORDS.

Students who learned Speedwords before the autumn of 1951 should note the following changes in certain parent-words. The old parent-word is reproduced in parenthesis. Single italic letters represent single-letter suffixes, two or three former radicals now being expressed by another appropriate radical, plus suffix.

Speedwords—English.

aco (*sel*)—sell, *bos* (*lig*)—wood, *cav* (*kav*)—hollow, *con*—cone, *ed* (*end*)—end, *ele*—element, *eri* (*on*)—one (impersonal), *ern* (*grav*)—earnest, *fin* (*sers*)—find, *fun* (*fin*)—five, *he* (*hot*)—hot, *hi* (*hid*)—hide, *hu(m)* (*hum*)—humble, *idi* (*sim*)—similar, *ilu* (*iflu*)—influence, *ja* (*na*)—soon, *ka* (*kab*)—head, *ki* (*mo*)—motion, *kom* (*kum*)—company, *lin* (*ling*)—language, *mo* (*sin*)—without, *muz* (*mus*)—music, *na* (*ne*)—nature-ally, *ne* (*dax*)—take, *ner* (*neur*)—nerve, *on* (*man*)—man, *pam* (*mon*)—money, *par* (*pt*)—part, *peri* (*onk*)—uncle, *pi(r)* (*mato*)—spirit, *qar* (*kar*)—four, *ra* (*lab*)—work, *rel* (*krel*)—religion, *sub*—substance, *tat* (*stat*)—condition, *ud* (*mul*)—many, *we* (*ym*)—aim, intend, *wo* (*lan*)—wool, *wy* (*bla*)—white, *wyx* (*nig*)—black, *ye* (*ja*)—yes, *za* (*ka*)—dear, *zee* (*ra*)—radio, *zy*—disease.

English—Speedwords.

aim—we, black—wyx, company—kom, cone—con, condition—tat, dear—za, disease—zy, earnest—ern, element—ele, end—ed, find—fin, five—fun, four—qar, head—ka, hide—hi, hollow—cav, hot—he, humble—hu(m), influence—ilu, intend—we, language—lin, man—on, many—ud, money—pam, motion—ki, music—muz, nature(ally)—na, nerve—ner, one (impersonal)—eri, part—par, radio—zee, religion—rel, sell—aco, similar—idi, soon—ja, spirit—pi(r), substance—sub, take—ne, uncle—peri, white—wy, without—mo, wood—bos, wool—wo, work—ra, yes—ye.

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SPEEDWORDS—ENGLISH

&—and	opo—auxiliary	oaql—umbrella	dr—sweetheart	arm—elbow
&e—etcetra	pa—bonus	oe—counter	e—adore, worship	e(m)—fork
A	a—accrue, accumulate	olum—shade	ev—reverence	l—slope
at, to	AF	or—guardian	fa—enthuse	le—steep
cu—thereto	business, trade	ov(p)—shelter	l—lovely	lf—tip, tilt
o—away	e—commerce	sud—raid	k—affectionate, fond,	kol—shoulder
AB	er—merchant	AL	loving	leg—knee
about, concerning, re,	lnr—broker	all, whole	lud—flirt	ped—ankle
regarding	m—commodity, goods	be—already	o—hate	AP
e—concern (noun)	merchandise	e—entirely, gross	oa—malice, spite	open
l—refer, relate	nur—grocery	total	t—like	l—door
AC	r—dealer, tradesman	ge—altogether	to—dislike	m—gate
buy, purchase	ryl—banking	l—at all	AMU	o—close, shut
o—sale, sell	t—affair	kon—unanimous	amuse	p—opening
oe—wholesale	vkr—factor	o—none	s—gay, jolly, merry	AQ
op—market	field	t—summary	t—entertain	water
or—salesman, vendor	fru—orchard	ALK	v—humour, wit	a—fog
ot—retail	u—garden	alcohol	x—annoy	e—steam
r—customer	ue—park	a—methylated spirit	xa—bore, tedium	gas—soda-water
AD	ai (adi)—also	e—spirit	xe—provoke	l—wet
add—ition	AK	l—beer	xk—tiresome	ic—cloud
e—sum	attach, aggression	u—wino	AN	it—damp
l—also, besides,	e—charge	AM	annum, year	lter—mud
further, moreover,	l—offence	affection, love	k—annual-ly	lx—dry
plus, too	o—defend, guard	b—amiable	ANG	l—rain
l—extra, supplement	protect	da—charity	angle, corner	min—mineral water
o—deduct, subtract		dem—patriotic		
ol—discount				

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AR
friend
 i—cordial
 k—friendship
 o—enemy
 za—chum, pal

ARE
area, district, region
 do—camp
 l—county

ARG
argue, discuss
 a—controversy
 e—debate
 l—discuss
 op—dispute
 t—quibble
 u—confer

ARM
arm
 l—sleeve

ART
art
 l—artificial
 if—illustrate
 ly—draw-ing
 lyt—sketch
 l—picture
 ryst—architect

AS
ascend, rise
 e—climb
 i—mount
 o(a)—descend, drop, fall
 oc—shower
 of—lower
 ot—dip
 ov—sink
 ovbril—sunset
 y—elevate, lift, raise

AT
anticipate, expect
 e—assume
 cbe(a)—presume
 l—(a)wait
 n—unexpected
 o—surprise
 oe—astonish
 s—fulfil
 so—disappoint
 u—hope
 ue—aspire
 ux—despair

AU
hear
 c—audience
 m—ear
 p—auditorium

v—listen
 x—deaf

AUT
authority, official
 afr—consul
 fa—commission
 l—court
 l(r)—office(r)
 r—official
 uke—executive
 urb—municipal
 urbe—corporation
 y—authorize

AV
fly
 l—bird
 laq—duck
 laqe—goose
 lenur—turkey
 is—hen
 it—chicken
 iv—poultry
 m—aeroplane
 p—aerodrome

AX
ask, enquire, inquire
 a—demand
 (a)nes—requisition

cer—ascertain
 e—appeal, beg, pray
 solicit

e(m)—petition
 et—plea
 i—apply
 ilu—canvass
 l—request
 o—answer, reply,
 respond
 u—invite

az (al or)—always,
 ever
 aze—eternity,
 forever, perpetual
 azo—never
 b—but

BA
back, behind, rear
 go—backwards
 leg—calf
 p—background
 ped—heel

BAR
check, obstruct
 e—block
 ee—blockade
 l—resist

m—obstacle
 t—handicap, hinder,
 impede
 ti—embarrass

BE
*before (time), former
 previous, prior*
 k—preliminary
 ml—a.m., forenoon,
 morning
 v—till, until
 vnu—hereto(fore),
 hitherto

BED
layer, sheet, stratum
 ln—sandwich
 jut—shelf
 t—panel

BEL
beauty-ful
 e—gorgeous
 o—ugly
 t—pretty
 u—grace-ful

BER
bear, carry
 a—burden
 l—wear

if—clothe
 m—freight, lading,
 load
 mve—carload
 r—porter
 s—ride
 sr—passenger
 y(m)—load

BI
life, live
 e—lively
 k—vital
 m—creature
 r—creature
 s—sex
 u—welfare
 v—exist
 x—die, death
 xk—fatal, mortal
 xy—kill
 xya—murder

BIB
drink
 bru—cocoa
 e—coffee
 l—tea
 m—cup
 melog—vinegar

t—lap
 ue—milk
 ue—cream
 uflr—cheese
 vig—cordial

BID
bid, command, order, tell
 e—dictate
 l—instruction(s)
 r—commander, master
 ri—dictate
 s—comply, obey
 sc—staff
 sr—servant

BIL
account, bill
 e—statement

BIT
bit, piece
 a—scrap
 e—block

BLE
corn, grain
 bru—rye
 g—wheat
 wy—rice
 zo—oats

BLU
blue
 rud—purple

BO
tree
 alku—vine
 c—wood
 ce—forest
 nor—pine
 s—wood
 se—timber
 sl—board
 smel—maple
 sodo—cedar
 t—plant
 ta—wood
 v—branch

BOD
body, trunk
 l—coat
 le—overcoat
 lovo—waistcoat
 k—physical

BOL
ball-games
 cav—golf
 fl—tennis
 flrn—basket-ball
 g—football

nyn—baseball

BOR
border, edge
 l—margin
 l—lip
 ter—beach, coast,
 shore

BRA
brave, courage
 e—bold, dare
 f—encourage
 fo—discourage
 r—hero
 x—apprehension, dread,
 fear, fright
 xa—horror
 xak—horrible
 xe—terror
 xek—terrible
 xi—nervous
 xt—afraid
 xy(m)—alarm, scare

BRI
shine
 e—bright, brilliant
 g—star
 he—glow
 k—splendid

ke—glorious
 l—sun
 x—dull

BRU
brown
 f—tan

BU
book
 bil—ledger
 cel—bible
 et—booklet
 eti—pamphlet
 mot—dictionary
 stu—text-book
 v—magazine

BY
by
 c—hereby
 cu—thereby
 qu—whereby

C
this, these
 d(e)—to-day
 d(e)x—to-night
 u(z)—that, those

CA
room
 dor—bedroom

e—hall
 l—chamber
 purle—bathroom
 t—cabin, closet
 ter—cellar
 u—apartment
 ug—parlour
 ve—coupé

CAV
hollow
 a—grave
 l—hole

CE
receive
 b—receivable
 e—entertain
 er—host-ess
 sek—heir

CEL
heaven
 l—divine
 o—hell
 or—devil
 r—angel

CEN
hundred
 un—century

GER
certain, positive, sure
 n—uncertain
 u—guarantee, warrant
 um—security
 y—assure, certify,
 ensure
 ym—certificate

CI
decide
 c—committee
 dn—undecided
 e—determine, resolve
 jurs—sentence
 kup—convict
 vlb—hesitate

CIR
circle, ring
 l—arc
 le—arch
 l—circular
 m—wheel
 mruko—pulley
 ms—tyre
 p(amu)—circus

CO
collection
 a—mob
 e—crowd

g—compile
 l—package, parcel
 mot—vocabulary
 reg—board
 ut—compound

CON
cone

D
from, of
 cu—thereof
 D1—Sun., D2—Mon.,
 etc.

DA
give
 a—sacrifice
 e—generous
 ex—mean
 g—distribute
 ga—devote
 l—render
 lga—surrender
 m—donation, gift
 present
 mu—prize, reward
 t—contribute
 u—allow, confer, grant
 ustu—exhibition
 scholarship
 v—delivery

DE
day
 an—anniversary
 be—yesterday
 gen—birthday
 lk—daily
 l—date
 po—to-morrow
 x—night
 xl—evening
 xu—good-night

DEB
debt, owe
 d—indebted
 liability
 l—ought, should
 lk—obligation,
 responsibility
 y(d)—oblige(d)

DEF
define, distinguish
 e—definite
 n—indefinite, vague
 o—confuse
 u—distinct

DEK
right (hand)
 o—left-hand

DEM
nation, people
 e—empire
 et—colony
 ln—international
 rexn—republic

DES
desire, want, wish
 (a)sa—curious
 bib—thirst
 e—eager
 l—appetite
 ky—hunger
 suk—ambition

DI
say, state
 a—allege
 be—introduce
 cery—vouch
 dra—recite
 e—affirm, assert,
 declare

ee—swear
 el—telephone
 elt—microphone
 epru—testify
 ev—profess
 fex—apology

ju—comment
kup—accuse
no—remark
nobo—scandal
od—directions,
instructions
op—protest
t—mention
ti—allude

DIG

finger
l—finger-nail
s—tee

DIK

fat, thick
o—lean, thin
ot—slight
ou—fine

DIO

God
adio—good-bye

DIP

deep
e—profound

DIR

direction
a—towards
l—incline, tend
y—conduct, guide,
pilot

DIS

disc
ge—button
l—plate
le—dish
nob—medal
num—counter
u—record

DO

dwell, live, reside
c—population
dut—lodge
dutr—guest
g—hotel
lir—citizen
l—home
lk—domestic
p—address, quarters
t—visit
tt—call
ve—garage

DOK

document
cer—policy
l—bond
las—licence

DON

excuse, pardon
e—forgive
o—punish

DOR

sleep
k—asleep
m—bed
o—awake
of—arouse,
(a)wake(n)
p—dormitory
t—nap

DOS (2)

two
l—second
lk—secondary
k—double, twice
l—couple
u—pair
ugen—twins

DRA

act, drama, play (noun)
muz—opera
p—theatre

DU

continue, keep, last
bl—survive
e—endure
fir—persist
ga—permanent
k—continual

mau—throat
t—awhile, temporary
v—still, yet
x—cease, stop
xpe—adjourn, suspend
xt—pause

DY

since

E

am, are, be, is
v—become, get
vu—union
vue—corporation
vure—re-union

EB

even

ED

conclude, end, finish
e—final
l—expire
o—begin, commence,
initial, institute,
start
of—initiate
u—settle
uldo—compromise
(edo)as—arise

EF

capable, competent,
efficient
e—skill
ee(r)—expert
k—talent
l—technique -al
lud—athletic(s)
ludr—athlete
o—incapable
ot—awkward
sue—champion
u—clever, smart

EG

equal
l—balance, even
lf—compensate
in—odd
iv—offset

EIS

ice
aso—hail
y—freeze
ym—refrigerator

EK

church
st—pastor
t—chapel

electric -ity
kemy—galvanise

ELE

element

EM

emotion
e—passion
n—sober
sen—sentiment
tru—thrill
y—excite

EN

attend to, attention,
mind
a—trouble, worry
at—bother
car—chambermaid
e—care (ful), pains
ca—anxious
eav—fuss
mo—careless
eu—caution,
discretion, prudence
l—serve
kyr(s)—waiter(ess)
l(r)—nurse
o—neglect
sol—concentrate
u—minister

ENG

narrow
o—broad, wide

ENT

enter
a—invade
o—emerge, exit, issue
op—exit
ori—edition
ryp—porch

EP

location, place, position,
put, set
a—mislay, misplace
e—instal
ee—settle
ge(u)—compose
l—apply (physical)
kud—enclosure
l—local
o—remove
ovo—bury
ryf—site
u—deposit
ur—replace

ER

person
c—company
ci—referee, umpire

e(u)—party
ea—gang
ee—league
l—one, you, they
(impersonal)
k—personal-ity
z—people
zu—folk

ERN

earnest
a—severe
e—serious, solemn
assess, estimate, reckon
be—forecast
e—calculate
ge—compare
ges—comparatively
u—approve

EST

appreciate, esteem
a—envy, jealous
e—admire
o—contempt, despise
u—respect

ET

little, small
e—minute, tiny
u—plaything, toy
ur—doll

f—for
F (femu)—Madam

FA

act, commit, deed, do,
make

be—anticipate
e—active, busy
g—function
ge—co-operate
k—practical -ly
m—agent
n—refrain
o—affect
pol—courteous
re—crew, team
u—benefit, treat
utte—elaborate
v—treat
x—cancel

FAB

fabric, material
ako—serviette
akov—napkin
dik—rug
do—tent
e—textile, weave
han—handkerchief
i—cloth

ita—rag
li—towel
ovo—mat
pen—curtain
slg—flag
ven—sail

FAS

easy, facile
o—difficult, hard
oa—hardship
ol—problem, puzzle
ot—awkward
y—facilitate

FAT

fat
o—lean
u—butter

FE

cheerfulness, glad,
happy, pleased
e—delight, glee, joy
f—cheer up
l—laugh
lo—cry, weep
ls—joke
lt—smile
n—unhappy
s—enjoy
se—rejoice

sex—mourn
v—bless
x—sad, sorry
xa—tragic
xe—grief, misery
xer—wretch
xet—melancholy
xt—regret

FEM

woman
l—female
mar—wife
mara—widow
ozmar—bride
t—girl
te—Miss
u—lady, Madam

FET

celebration, feast,
festival
bire—Easter
e—carnival
l—Christmas

FEU

burn, combustion, fire
f—ignite, light
m—fuel
s—smoke

FI

filament, thread
c—brush
dik—rope
e—cord
ee—cable
g—string
gro—straw
jutic—tooth-brush
ku—net
met—wire
orn—lace
pur—mop
sla—whip
v—band, belt
vles—bandage
vorn—sash
vu—ribbon

FID

faithful, loyal
o—false

FIL

son
fra—nephew
s—daughter
sra—niece
sis—nephew
ssis—niece

F(I)N

find
ep—locate
FIR
firm
e—stiff
gef—consolidate
l—confirm
endorse
o—flexible

FIS

fish

FIX

fix, secure
e—tight
fl—sew, stitch
ge(m)—bind -ing
l—adhere, stick
l—lock
ls—key
ly—bolt
m—fixture
o—loose
t—clip
y—fasten

FLA

inflammation
g—fever
melog—rheumatism
spl—pneumonia

FLE

flesh
e—muscle
ly—sausage
v—meat

FLO

flower, bloom
rudl—rose
t—blossom

FLU

current, flow
e—pour
eng—creek
g—river
gt—stream
pe—tide
s—ebb

FO

before (place), fore,
front
bod—chest
e—ahead
s—confront, face,
opposite
v—advance,
forward(s), proceed,
progress
vi—forth
vy—promote

FOL

leaf
u—tobacco
ul—cigar
ut—cigarette

FON

origin, source
k—original
r—author, originator
re—resource
s—derive
sal—spring
u—principle
ug—theory
y—create, invent

FOR

form, shape
e—figure
l—formal
idl—uniform
l—form (written)
t—frame
u—handsome

FOT

photograph
e—cinematograph
l—film

FRA
brother
 k—fraternal
 v—cousin

FRU
fruit
 alku—grape
 e—nut
 g—apple
 garg—jam
 gel—lemon
 gele—orange
 gla—plum
 mel—peach
 oil—olive
 sau—tomato

FU
few

FUL
fill, full
 o—blank, empty,
 vacant

oe—exhaust
 of—vacate
 ov—evacuate

sun—five

FUR
*furnish, provide,
 supply*

cel—providence
 e(c)—equip-ment,
 outfit

g—furniture
 i—accommodate
 u—afford

FY
*cause, make, reason,
 render*
 a—compel, enforce,
 insist
 e(s)—produce -t
 ex—consume
 fae—stimulate
 s—consequence, effect
 hence, result, there-
 fore
 sk—effective
 v—incur
 x—prevent

G
them, they
 i—their(s)

GA
complete, quite
 e—absolutely, utterly
 f—accomplish, achieve
 l—mature, ripe

lo—raw
 n—hardly, scarcely
 u—perfect
 uv—exquisite

GAR
keep, retain
 c—stock, store
 e—conserve
 i—economy
 l—preserve
 paml—treasury
 pamr—treasurer
 n—dispose
 na—waste
 o—expend, spend
 p—store
 u—reserve, save
 uc—savings

GAS
gas

GE
connect, join, together
 a—tie
 c—group
 clrm—gear
 dem—foderate
 f—gather-ing
 fgro—harvest
 fi—tie

fle—knit
 g—club
 in—communicate
 lat—collateral
 m—link
 met—chain
 muz—concert
 opo—ally-lance
 reg—trust
 s—affiliate
 slam—nail
 t—attach
 u—combine
 v—associate, join
 ve—association
 x(y)—apart, discon-
 nect, individual,
 separate
 xfl(m)—comb

GEL
yellow
 e—orange

GEN
birth, generate, yield
 c—stock
 d—born
 i—conceive
 r—parent
 s—offspring

GLA
smooth
 f—plane
 v—fine
 x—rough
 xa—coarse

GM
gramme

GO
go -es
 aq—swim
 by—pass
 cir—circulate
 e—run
 g—walk
 ga—lame
 ge—hike, tramp
 gord—march
 kru—transit
 p—destination
 pen—float
 sud—dash, bolt
 t—pace, step
 v—depart
 vl—escape
 vu—farewell
 vy—dismiss, quit
 we—errand

GOM
(india) rubber

GRA
gratitude, thank(s)
 da—thanksgiving
 k—grateful

GRE
degree, grade, stage
 bl—estate
 c—scale
 e—awfully, extremely
 g—stair, step
 he—temperature
 hem—thermometer
 k—gradual
 l—degree, diploma
 lr—graduate
 otl—phase
 sit—station, status
 t—rather, somewhat

GRO
grow
 c—crop(s)
 p—farm
 t—bud
 v—develop, cultivate
 vl—culture

GU
good, well
 l—good (moral)
 t—nice
 v—kind
 x—bad
 xa—evil
 xae—vice
 xe—awful
 xt—naughty

GUS
flavour, taste
 u—tasty
 uc—salad

H
has, have
 u—having
 y—had

HA
have, own, possess
 e—estate
 er—owner, possessor
 m—possession, prop-
 erty
 pr—landlord
 s—belong
 sm—asset(s), means
 sr—member
 st—pertain

x—lack, miss
 xnur—starve
 xra—unemployed

HAB
*common, custom, habit
 normal, ordinary, use,
 usual*
 a—common
 ae—vulgar
 l—prevail
 n—funny, odd, strange,
 unusual
 ni—queer
 o—rare
 oe—extraordinary
 u—moral
 y—accustom

HAN
hand
 b—handy
 l—glove
 k—manual
 us—handle

HAR
hair
 e—fur

HAZ
chance, hazard, luck
 a—alast, unfortunate,
 unlucky, misfortune

e—risk
 l—guess
 l—lots
 o—fate
 pa—bet
 u—fortunate, lucky
 uk—adventure

HE
heat, hot
 fm—stove
 t—warm
 x—cold
 xa—chilly
 xt—cool

HEM
half

HI
conceal, hide
 e—mystery
 l—secret
 v(m)—screen
 x—disclose, reveal

HO
high, tall
 c—heap, pile
 l—hill
 le—mountain
 x—low

HON
honest, sincere
 o—deceive
 ofa—trick
 ot—pretend
 ov—bluff
 u—frank

HOR
hour, o'clock

HU(M)
humble
 a—ashamed, shame
 v—modest
 x—proud
 xa—vain

I
in, within
 a—into
 cu—therein
 e—inside, internal,
 interior
 ef—insert, introduce
 ep—invest
 qu—wherein
 x—out
 xe—exterior, external,
 outside
 xev—outdoor(s)
 xko—outcome

IB
possible
 o—impossible
 op—lest
 u—likely, probable

ID
identical, same
 i—(a)like, similar
 ie—image
 lf—model (verb)
 in—unlike
 lu—act (stage)
 ius—role
 o—different
 oe—diverse, variety,
 various
 ol—contrast
 ov—vary
 re—duplicate
 y—copy, imitate
 ys—example, model,
 pattern

IF
inform, tell
 a—gossip
 aut—bulletin
 e—news
 ee—press

eg—journal,
 newspaper
 eofl—rumour
 erc—press(men)
 l—advertise,
 announce
 ilu—propaganda
 lm—bill, poster
 ln—communicate
 kreu—confide
 l—report
 m—message
 t—tip
 u—publish, publicity
 um—publication

IG
general
 e—universal
 l—common

IK
property, quality
 e—enhance, intense
 l—character
 u—satisfactory
 ud—content
 uf—satisfy
 un—unsatisfactory
 ux—dissatisfaction
 y—qualify

IL
particular, (c)special
 e—specify -ic
 l—peculiar
 y—specialise

ILU
influence
 a—tempt
 e—inspire
 l—fascinate
 t—affect
 u(max)—charm
 v—induce, persuade

IM
idea, imagine, suppose
 e—fancy
 l—fiction
 l—dream
 o—actual, fact, indeed,
 nett, real
 oc—data, statistics
 of—realise
 ou—genuine
 t—notion
 u—ideal
 vu—visualise

IN
among, between
 e—mingle, mix

ek—miscellaneous
 ev—intercourse
 l—attend, present
 o—absent, away
 oa—missing
 s—about, surround
 sit—intermediate
 spa—interval

IND
indicate
 e—point (out)
 l—character, symbol
 lc—notation
 kla—brand
 m—sign
 rl—mark

INT
interest
 l—behalf
 mo—indifferent
 io (iro)—there (dem.)

IP
self-ves
 l—own, proper
 lf—adopt
 k—selfish
 kl—automatic
 men—subjective
 mens—objective

IR
here
 a—hither
 d—hence
 o—there
 od—thence
 ol—therein
 ze—herewith

IS
complement
 l—opposite, over,
 reverse

ISK
insect
 flo—bee
 l—fly

IST
professional
 l—profession
 o—amateur
 s—client

IT
*implement, instrument,
 tool*
 gen—battery
 glaf—plane
 l—apparatus
 ll—spoon

lum—lamp
ollis—corkscrew
pine—pick
rub—file
ruko—plough
vu—spectacles

ITE

journey, travel, voyage
e—tour
g—train
s—luggage
t—trip

ir—association (*indef. preposition*)
iz (*ir ze*)—herewith

J

I, me
i—mine, my

JA

directly, presently,
shortly, soon
e—forthwith, immedi-
ately, instantly

JE

each, every, per
cen—per cent
l—both

p—everywhere
v—respective

JET

cast, throw
e—fling, pitch
lle—fountain
jm (*je om*)—every-
thing

jr (*je er*)—every-
body, everyone
js (*jus*)—just

JU

deem, judge
bea—prejudice
c—jury
e—criticise
lfu—censor
k—judicious
l—opinion, theory
at—judge

JUN

young, youth
c—youth
e—baby
k—youthful
o—age, old
r—child, kid

JUR

law, legal
g—police
i—judicial
o—crime
or—criminal
st—attorney, lawyer,
solicitor
y—legislate

JUS

fair, just, right
i—claim
le—assert
ls—deserve, merit
k—justice
l—right, title
ld—entitled
n—injustice, unfair,
unjust
o—wrong
u—equity -able
y—justify

JUT

jut, project-ion
e—prominent
eu—outstanding
l—tooth
lst—dentist
op—bay

k—that (conj.)

K (*komf*)—company,
firm

KA

chief, head
k—main, principal
p—headquarters
r—boss, chief, head,
principal
rar—foreman
stap—station-master
v—hat
vt—cap
vu—crown

KAL

alkaloid

KAN

sing, song
c—choir

KE

credit, due
a—overdue
f—earn
u—duty
v—duly

KEM

chemical
i(g)—salt

KEN

acknowledge, admit
o—confess
o—deny, contradict

KI

motion, move
n—disturb
f—stir
fy—motive
otl—switch
t—stir
tu—reach
v—pass
x—quiet, still
xl—stationary
xu—calm
kil—thousand

KIN

kin-dred, relate-ion
c—family
e—race
r—relative-ion

KLA

class, kind, sort
f—assort, classify
l—type
luf—climate
t—species
u—classic-al

KO

come
e—forthcoming
go—traffic
ny—access, approach
u—welcome
v—arrive

KOK

cook
ap—roast
e—bake
pla—fry
l—boil
p—kitchen

KOL

neck
i—collar

KOM

(ac)company
a—haunt
ako—convoy
l(r)—comrade, fellow
lk—fellowship
l—company
m—companion
r—companion
za—mate

KON

accord, agree
c—set

e(m)—contract
cham—lease
for—conform
g—convention
l—according (to)
in—correspond
k—appropriate
l—convenient, suit
m—agreement
o—disagree
oa—quarrel
s—match
u—harmony

KOS

world
e—universe
o—sky

KOT

cotton
a—gingham
l—linen

KRE

believe—f
b—believable
bn—credible
e—conviction
g—convince
f—creed, doctrine
(g)soK—socialism

n—doubt

onc—communism
ta—suspect, suspicion
u—confidence, credit,
faith, trust
udr—trustee

KRU

cross
l—swastika
v—across

KU

contain, enclose, hold,
include
daq—lake
e—incorporate
k—capacity
l—yard
ly—fence
m—contents, enclo-
sure
n—except, omit
v—involve
x—eliminate, exclude

KUB—cube

KUP

culpable, fault, guilt
e—sin, wicked
o—innocent, virtue
l(r)—delinquent

KUR

curve
bod—bow
e—coil
ed—hook
ge—loop
u—curl
y—bend

KUT

cut
gem—scissors
get—clip
i—section
l—knife
lt—penknife

KY

eat
do—board
f—feed
fa—bite
fet—banquet
luf—picnic
mi—midday meal
p—restaurant
pt—café
s—digest
t—lunch
ta—supper
tax—breakfast

u—dine

v—swallow
x—sick (*vomit*)
l—the
L1—Jan., L2—Feb., etc.

LA

big, great, large, size
a—gross
e—huge, immense,
tremendous, vast
me—enlarge
u—grand, magnificent

LAS

allow, leave, let, permit
a—licence
e—countenance
ent—admit
lte—passport
ltev—visa
m—permit
o—forbid, prohibit
sol—patent
t—concede
u—privilege

LAT

side
l—aside, beside
kols—tonsil
l—wall

LE

letter
c—correspondence,
mail
e—epistle
t—note
u—favour

LEG

leg
l—hose, stocking
lt—sock

LEK

lecture
ek—sermon
l—preach
u—oration

LEN

gentle, mild
o—drastic, violent
oc—storm

LES

damage, harm, hurt,
injure
a—poison
dr—victim
e—wound
l—nuisance
it—mischief
o—mend, repair

okru—darn
om—remedy
ou—cure
s—sore
t—mar, spoil

LI

liquid
bl—blood
c—pool
e—liquor
f—melt
nur—soup
og—tear(s)
ri—ink
s—solid
u—juice
v—semi-liquid
vpel—jelly

LIB

deliver, discharge, free,
liberate, release
o—confine, suppress
oar—slave
okl(m)—brake
ot—restrain, restrict
s—free, liberty, rid
t—relieve
u—liberal

LIM

bound, limit, utter
e—utmost, uttermost
fix—boundary
o—infinite
t—quality
terl—frontier

LIN

language
LO
length, long
v—along
x—brief, short

LOB

praise
(a)—flatter
l—commend,
compliment
l—congratulate
o—blame
oa—abuse
ov—complain, grumble

LOG

logic, sense
l—reason -able
ix—unreasonable
o—absurd
oa—ridiculous

LON

lend, loan
hap—mortgage
s—borrow

LOT

allot, assign, deal
s—lot, participate,
share
se—stock
sr—partner
sukr—jobber
u—award

LT

litre
LU
month
be—ult.
nu—inst -ant
po—prox.
v—moon

LUD

game, play
u—sport

LUF

air
e—weather
ho—ether
l—atmosphere
o—vacuum

LUM

illuminate, light
fat—candle
l—fair, light
lx—dark
o—dark-ness
of—black-out
ot—gloom
s—shade, shadow

LUT

contest, match
a—combat, fight
e—tournament
han—box -ing
l—contend
le—struggle
rap—race
u—competi-tion

LY

long-and-thin
ba—tail
e—shaft
g—stick
gdik—log
ge—pole
gfeu—match
gl—rod
gnav—oar, row
l—file, line, row

lbor—outline
lt—dash (line)
m—cylinder
revm—crank
ri—stroke
seme—bean
semt—pea
sev—column
shu—shell
sta—post
sut—rail
x—lump

M

with
o—without
ofys—vain
okren—undoubtedly
oq—unquestionably
M—Mr.
Ms—Mrs.

MA

construct, make,
produce
e—manufacture
s—composition,
consist
skon—consistent
v—constitute
x—destroy

xa—ruin, wreck
xe—damn

MAR

marry
o—divorce

MAT

concrete, material,
matter, physical, stuff
o—abstract

MAU

mouth

ME

greater, increase, more
a—exaggerate
jun—junior, younger
juno—elder, senior
v—major-ity
x—decrease, less,
reduce
xl—minor-ity
xn—nevertheless,
notwithstanding,
still, yet

MEK

machine, mechanical
av—aircraft
e—machinery
i—motor

l—engine
pes—scale(s)
r—mechanic
ri—typewriter
son—gramophone
tir—tractor

MEL

sweet-ness
bru—chocolate
flo—honey
g—sugar
gu—candy, sweets
o—bitter
oa—sour
og—acid

MEM

memory, recollect,
recall, remember
dum—monument
o—forget
y—remind

MEN

mental, mind, intellect
a—folly, foolish, silly
aer—crank
ar—fool
at—stupid
e—wise
ee—genius

ex—crazy, mad
i—spirit
sha—cute
u—intelligent, sane,
sensible
ue—intellectual
ux—insane

MER

mother
e—grandmother
i— aunt
za—mama, mummy

MES

measure
e—dimension
t—moderate
tru—diameter
u—fit

MET

metal
afm—hardware
e—steel
gel—brass
i—iron
son—bell
u—gold
wy—silver

MI

mid-day, noon
x—midnight

MID
medial, middle
e—centre
l—medium

MIK

microbe

MIL

million

MIN

mineral

g—coal
p—mine

MIR

wonder-ful

e—marvellous

MIU

minute

t—second

MOL

soft

o—hard

u—tender

MOT

word

e—speedword

fa—verb

l—sentence

lt—phrase

MR

metre
m(u)s—must, have to

MU

great (abs.), much, very
a—too (much)
e—considerable
ee—tremendous
x—little (quantity)

MUZ

music
e—band, orchestra
sek—melody, tune

MY

most
ho—supreme
ib—maximum
jun—youngest
juno—eldest, oldest
x—least
xb—minimum
xi—at least

N

no, not
l—neither, nor
lk—neutral
x—(not if) unless

NA

nature, of course
a—ferce, wild
g—wild
k—naturally
l—essence-tial
x—magic

NAM

call, name
e—title
l—nominate

NAR

account, narrate, story,
tale
l—describe, represent
lu—romance
l—history
pas—tradition

NAT

native
o—foreign, strange
op—abroad
r—native

NAV

ship
aqe—steamship
c—shipping

l

navy
p—quay
pesex—canoe
t—boat

NE

take
a—steal, theft
e—take over
ea—appropriate
vam—disarm

NER

nerve

NES

necessary-ity, need,
require, want
e—essential
l—sake
n—needless,
unnecessary

nm (nom)—nothing

NO

look (at), note, notice,
observe
e—watch
et—glance
f(m)—notify-ication
lf(r)—scout
l—examine, inspect
m—note, notice

n—overlook, oversight

ov—overlook
u—regard(s)
x—disregard, ignore

NOB

celebrated, honour, note,
repute
e—fame, glory
ek—glorious
l—dignity, stately
oa—disgrace
r—lord
u(r)—noble

NOR

north

o—south

NOV

new
e(m)—novel(ty)
l—lately, modern,
recent
o—old
oe—ancient
u—fresh
uxa—rotten
nr (n er)—nobody,
no-one

NU

now, present
de—now-a-days
k—current
v—now (conj.)
x—then

NUM

count, number, several
l—figure

NUR

food
g—bread
gu—cake
l—pudding

NY

about, almost, near(ly),
nigh
e—against, close, just,
next
ex—remote
p—neighbourhood,
vicinity
r—neighbour
v—approximate
x—distant, far
xe—farther, further
xi—beyond, ultra, past
nyu—nine

O

on
cu—thereon
e—upon
ep—impose
iteg—aboard (train)
nav—aboard (ship)
x—off
O—sir

OB

acquire, get, obtain,
procure, secure
l—attain
o—lose
u—gain, profit
ua(r)—profiteer
ur—recover

OD

manner, method, mode,
way
e—policy
erk—behave, manners
l—medium, per
l—style
m—means
nu—up-to-date
u—fashion, mode
ul—anyhow, anyway,
somehow

ODO

odour, smell
m—nose

OF

offer
l—suggest
lt—hint
lut—challenge
o—withhold
s—accept
so—reject

OG

eye

OIL

oil
e—petrol

OK

accurate, correct, right
a—particular
e—exact, just, precise,
strict
l—fitting, proper
n—error, incorrect,
mistake
o—wrong
oa—false
u—true-thly
ux—falsehood, lie

OL

receptacle, vessel
aqa—sink
dipo—pan
e—tank
fi—sack
fir—case
firn—basket
g—box
gar—jar
ge—chest
gorn—cabinet
l—bag
igas—balloon
lte—suitcase
ltee—trunk
koke—oven
kokee—furnace
kur—barrel
ll—bottle
llpla—flask
lis—cork
pot—pot
ron—basin
rone—tub
t—can
ves—pocket

OM

article, object, thing

ON

man
a—fellow
e—community
g—mankind,
popular, public
go—private
gu—popular
l—male
jun—youth
k—human
ku—humane
mar—husband
t—boy, lad
u—gentleman, Sir

OP

against, contrary, op-
pose
l—(al)though
l—mind, object
mekav—anti-aircraft
o—aid, assist, help
ok—helpful
om—accessory
ou—favour
t—interfere

OR

or
e—either

l—also, otherwise
lp—elsewhere
r—"he or she"

ORD

arrange, order
e—order (institution)
l—regular
le—routine
lf—regulate
lg—rule
lx—irregular
l—file
lln—grammar
o—disorder
t—neat
u—adjust
uv—trim
y—organise
yl—organisation

ORG

organ
kys—stomach
men—brain
spl—lung

ORN

decorate, ornament
ar—dandy
n—plain
t—embroider

OS
bone
mau—jaw
u—ivory

OST
east
o—west

OT
other
l—alter, change
idos—alternate
ikon—adapt
in—constant
it—modify
lu—amend, reform
iv—exchange
ivl—mutual
otto—eight

OV
above, over
e—upstairs
ex—downstairs
o—below, beneath,
under
u—superior
ux—inferior

OZ
happen, occasion,
occur, time

a—accident
ae—disaster
b—maybe, perhaps
bix—funeral
ce—reception
e—frequent, often
l—case, instance
ky—meal
l—event
It—incident
lu—function
mar—wedding
pof—defer, postpone
por—ceremony
sek—eventually
sud—emergency
t—seldom
u—opportunity
vot—election
y—holl

P
able, can
l—may
n—cannot, unable
y—enable

PA

pay
a—fine
b—payable

be—prepay
f—charge
fsup—overcharge
fu—fee
gra—gratuity, tip
l—cheque, draft
m—cash, money
me—funds
mi—finance-ial
mka—principal
mko—income
mkoe—revenue
n—unpaid
nato—customs
ra—salary, wages
reg—taxes
sup—premium
sut(r)—patron-age
u—commission
ur—repay
us—interest
x—free, gratis

PAD
pad
ka—pillow
stax—mattress
u—cushion

PAP
paper

e—card
ee—cardboard
eku—carton
epos—post-card
kut—coupon
nam—label
ri—stationery
t—ticket
tiri—blotting-paper

PAR
part, instalment, por-
tion
eng—waist

PAS

ago, past
o—future

PAT

paste
l—pastry
idos—biscuit
lg—pie
juti—tooth-paste

PE
period, while (noun)

u—winter
e—age
g—season
gen—generation
h(e)—summer

in—interim, mean-
time, meanwhile,
pending
jun—youth
llm—term
ryu—schooling
u—spring
ux—autumn, fall
v—during, while

PED
foot
l—shoe
le—boot
lr—cobbler
it—slipper

PEL

clear, plain
g—glass
gu—window
tru—transparent
y—explain

PEN

hang
ed—tag
l—depend
lu—rely-iance
ix—independent
vib—swing
y—suspend

PER
father
e—grandfather
l—uncle
za—dad(dy), papa

PES
e—heavy, weight
ex—light
exy—alleviate
l—emphasis, stress
upo—depress

PIN

point
g—pin

PI(R)

soul, spirit
v—ghost

PIT

mercy, pity
l—pathetic
o—cruel

PL(E)

please -ure
e—delicious
k—amenity, pleasant
o—pain
oka—headache
ovib—ache
y(a)—gratify, indulge

PLA
flat, horizontal, level
ber—tray
g—ground
l—floor
mt—tablet
p—plain
x—upright, vertical
xy—erect

PLI

fold

PO

after-wards
c—hereafter
cu—thereafter
ml—afternoon

POE

poem
s—prose

POL

polite
a—affectation
e—refined
o—rude
oa—gross
oe—insult
t—civil

POR
important, matter
a—grave

POS

post
l—stamp

POT

earthenware, pot

POV

poor, poverty
o—rich
oe—fortune, wealth

PRE

prepare
d—prepared, ready

PRI

cost, price
a—dear, expensive
do—rent
lte—fare
l—premium
pos—postage
s—cost
u—cheap
uv—bargain
v—quote-ation

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v—quote-ation

QY
why
r—shall, will

RA

labour, work
e—industry
f—employ
l—operate
lot—task
t—job
v—occupation
vu—calling, vocation
x—rest
xa—idle, lazy
xu—holiday, leisure,
vacation

RAD

root
l—radical

RAG

anger, rage, temper
e—fury
l—indignation
u—tease

RAP

fast, quick, rapid, speed
a—rush
e—express

l—expedite, haste,
hurry
o—slow
u—prompt

RE

again, repeat
du—resume
ef—drill, exercise,
practice
ldy—representation
nol—review, revise
nov—renew
novu(m)—refreshment
vot—quote-ation

REG

control, direct, govern,
handle, rule

dem—parliament
e—government
er—minister
erc—cabinet
ekr—bishop
l—conduct
l—economic(s)
nob—senate
ov—superintend,
supervise
ri—edit
ril—editorial

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supervise
ri—edit
ril—editorial

rygr—housekeeper
s—submit, yield
t—manage
u—democracy

REK

direct, straight
n—indirect
ym—ruler

REL

religion
am—Christianity

REN

meet-ing
ee—assembly, meeting
ee—congress

REP

reptile

REV

revolve, rotate
e—revolution
l—roll
u—dance

REX

king, monarch
l—royal
s—queen
t—prince

RI

write
a—scribble
are—map
bod—text
ce—receipt
cer—endorse
dle—affidavit
e—shorthand
el—telegram
er—stenographer
g—pen
in—correspondence
l—secretary
lek—essay
mek—type(write)
mem—memorandum
nam—signature
pa—subscribe
po—postscript
r—writer
s—read
st—clerk
u—literary
uc—literature
v—print
ze(m)—dispatch

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lek—essay
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mem—memorandum
nam—signature
pa—subscribe
po—postscript
r—writer
s—read
st—clerk
u—literary
uc—literature
v—print
ze(m)—dispatch

l—jazz
e—swing

RO

list, schedule
ax—questionnaire
de—calendar
e—catalogue,
inventory
f—carol
l—record, register
lbil—book-keeping,
accounts
le—record (best)
num—score
pri—tariff
te—time-table
v—invoice
we—programme

RON

(a)round, rotund
g—ball
ge—globe
l—egg

RU

remain, rest, stay, stop
e—abide
f—leave
fga(p)—desert

RUB
friction, rub
a—scratch
e—grind
eis(m)—skate
gla—slide
kut—shave
t—slip
u—stroke

RUD
red
e—scarlet
t—pink

RUK
crease, ruck(le),
wrinkle
o—furrow, groove
oe—valley
oflu—channel
oter—ditch

RUP
break
e—burst
ee—explode
l—fraction
in—interrupt
pa—bankrupt
stem—bomb
sud—snap

t—crack, split
tir—tip

RY
building, establishment

aco—shop, stores
ame—temple
at—hut, shed
aut—court
bib—inn
bibu—dairy
ble—barn
bu—library
du—institute
efkl—gymnasium
f—build
fote—cinema
g—house
gar—warehouse
geg—club
gpla—flat
grel—university
grelst—professor
gt—cottage
ho—tower
l—bank
lau—palace
libo—gaol, jail, prison
ma—factory
papt—booking-office
pos—post-office

puri—laundry
ra—works
rube—mill
rue—abode
san—hospital
sho—museum
stu—academy
t—bureau, office
tes—laboratory
u—school
ue—college
ujun—kindergarten
var—barrack(s)
vikrege—embassy
vikreget—legation

S
he, him
l—his

SA
know—ledge
de—well-known
do—unknown
dy—acquaint,
introduce
e—familiar
l—intuition
v—apprehend, com-
prehend, understand
va—misunderstand
x—ignorance

SAF
safe, secure
o—dangerous,
peril
ot—compromise
u—rescue, save
uv—salvage
y—assure, insure

SAK
holy, sacred

SAL
jump, leap, spring
l—elastic
ll—spring (metal)
o—plunge
t—hop

SAN
health
l—wholesome
k—sanitary
o—ill, sick
ot—affection
st—doctor, physician
stl—surgeon
sts—patient
u—fit, sound

SAU
condiment, sauce
gel—mustard

SE
week
dos—fortnight

SED
sit
e—session
reg—preside
regr—chairman,
president
l—chair
m—seat
s—lap
y—set

SEK
course, follow, sequence
a—chase, pursue
e—course, serial, series
fa—campaign
l(e)—process-ion
ind—trace
inde—track, trail
k—subsequent
l—course (race, etc.)
o—precede
ol—precedent
s—lead

SEM
seed

SEN
feel, sense-ibility
a—disgust
e—sensation
l—mood
id—sympathy
jus—conscience
k—aware, conscious,
sensible
o—unconscious
ot—faint
u—comfort, ease
ue—luxury
uf—console
un—uncomfortable,
uneasy
sep—seven

SER
look(for), search(for),
seek
a—hunt
e—research
i—search
o—avoid
obn—inevitable
sa—investigate
u—court
ses—six

SEV
divide
l—department
ipla—storey
o—multiply
s—dividend
ut—analyse

SH
her, she
i—her (s)

SHA
sharp
v—keen

SHO
demonstrate, exhibit,
show
a—expose
e—parade, display
fa—stunt
fo—present
l—express-ion

SHU
shoot
g—artillery
m—gun

SIG
mean-ing, sense,
signify-icance
l—code

o—nonsense
y—imply
ys—deduce, infer

SIL
silk
l—velvet
ruk—crepe
u—satin

SIP
simple
o—complex

SIS
sister
l—cousin

SIT
position, situation
erk—attitude
l—appoint-ment
u—rank

SLA
blow, hit, strike
e—beat, thrash
ped—kick
plam—bat
sha—punch
t—knock

SO
so, such
nam—so-called
v—so, thus

SOK
social, society
y—civilise

SOL
alone, only, single, sole
a—desolate, lonely
e—isolation, solitary
i—solo
t—mere-ly

SON
sound
a—noise
ae—row
e—loud
i—letter, spell
ic—alphabet
lnum—algebra
lrv—type (print)
koso—thunder
l—tone
met—ring
o—silence
sud—crack
ven—whistle

SPA
space, volume

SPE
speak, speech, talk
ea—rave
g—conversation
m—tongue
od—pronounce
ren—greet
saka—swear
t—whisper
v—address
x—dumb
za—chat

SPI
breath(c)

SQ
square

STA
stand
f—establish, set up
fdu—institution
k—standard
p—station
x—lay, lie

STE
compass, extend, range,
scope
e—expand, swell
egasm—carburettor
g—spread
v—stretch
x—contract, shrink

STI
condition, stipulation,
terms
s—subject

STO
stone
art—marble
brie—diamond
e—rock
ldy—statue
orn—jade
pul—concrete
u—jewel
ue—gem

STU
learn, study
e—education
l—train
lreg—discipline
m—lesson
r—scholar, student

s—inject, teach
su(r)—coach
u—learn (by heart)

SU
better, improvise
e—best
g—medicine
ga—drug
v—advantage
vo—disadvantage
x—worse
xe—worst

SUB
substance

SUD
sudden
o—deliberate

SUK
succeed, success
du—prosper
l—beat, overcome,
victory, win
le—conquer
lu—triumph
o—fail, reverse
ov—defeat

SUP
exceed, excess, surplus
ac—lumber

o—short-ago
oa—defect
u—excel-lent, great,
transcend

SUR
surface
a—superficial
up—platform

SUT
maintain, support,
sustain
a—suffer
abn—insupportable,
intolerable,
unbearable
l—bear, endure,
undergo
lu—patient-ce
lun—impatient
kru—bridge
ll—float (liquid)
lym—column
s—lean
t—tolerate

SY
science
ag—agriculture
av—aviation
dem—politics

kem—chemistry
mek—mechanics
men—psychology
mes—geometry
num—arithmetic
pami—finance
sa—philosophy
ter—geography
to—mathematics

T
it
l—its

TA
late
de—dusk
v—delay
x—early
xde—dawn

TAB
table
af—counter
ri—desk
t—tablet

TAT
condition, state
alk—drunk
e—morale
l—circumstance
l—tone

TE
time (point of)
m—clock
mt—watch
t—moment

TEG
cover
ca—ceiling
e—shell
l—skin
le—leather
lson—drum
le—envelope
m—cover, lid
mo—bare
o—discover
ovo—lining
pad—quilt
pll—wrap
ry—roof
t—patch
u—tile
wo—blanket

TEN
grasp, hold
a—seize
dos—braces
e—grip
jur—apprehend,
arrest

l—catch
m—handle
o—resign
oga—abandon
u—embrace
ue—hug

TER

earth, land
g—earth, soil
ky—pasture
l—country, land, state
le—continent
lrex—kingdom
o—sea
oe—ocean
or—seaman, sailor
sol—isle-and
t—territory
vu—landscape

TES

experiment, test
jur—trial
k—tentative
ok—check
rolbil—audit
s—experience

TIN

colour
y—paint

TIR

draw, pull
a—tear
ba—retire, withdraw
e—haul
ea—drag
l—absorb, suck
ix—abstract
lurg—pump
l—draught
o—push
ol—dig
ov—press
ova—crush, oppress
ove—stamp
ovi—impress
ovis—seal
pen—trail
u—appeal, attract

TO

amount, quantity
deb—debit
e—ample, deal, lot,
plenty
ee—mass
g—average, mean
t—spot, trifle
ta—blot
u—adequate, enough,
sufficient

v—proportion, rate
vi—ration

TOP

lop
o—base, bottom
oe—basis, foundation
ock—fundamental
ory—basement
t—tip

TRA

transfer, transport
l—translate, interpret
v—convey
ze—transmit
tri—three

TRU

through
a—puncture
e—thorough
f—bore
g—throughout
p—passage
s—plug
sel—sparking plug

TRY

attempt, endeavour, try
a—strain
e—strenuous
v—effort

TU

touch
c—bunch, bundle
e—contact
em—tickle
l—kiss
n—miss
pin—prick

TUB

pipe, tube
e—main
firo—hose
u—pipe (smoker's)

TUF

tough
o(u)—delicate

TUR

turn
a—upset
bori—hem
e—wind
flv—bow
flxm—nut
lati—divert
ty—ten

U

a, an, one
v—first
ve—prime

vi—at first
vo—last, latter
voo—ultimate
vov—at last

UB

favour-able, well
e—fine, smart
l—decent
t—fair

UD

many, numerous
ue—being

UI

musical instrument
bos—wood-wind
fl—reed
g—piano-forte
l—stringed instrument
lg—violin
v—wind instrument
vu—organ

UK

deal, transact, undertake
aut—administer
e—enterprise
ga—execute
haz—venture
i—perform
ot—negotiate

r—contractor
t—commission

UL

any, some
r—anyone-body,
someone-body
p—anywhere,
somewhere
z—sometime(s)

um(ul om)—anything,
something

UN

negative
o—positive
uo (u ot)—another

UP

up
k—upper
o—down

UR

return, revert
dono—revenge
l(pu)—reflect
lpe(g)—looking-glass,
mirror
y—restore
ybl—revive

URB

town, urban

aq—port
e—city
k—civic
ka—capital
kar—mayor
o—country, rural
or—peasant
r—citizen
t—village

URG

drive, urge
e—sweep
i—impel-ulse
l—urgent
spi—cough

US

use, utilise
a—abuse
b—available
e(p)—resort
l—occupy, employ
lv—engage
n—spare
pa—hire
s—serve, useful

UT

item, unit
av—wing
bl—heart
bod—limb, member

bu—page
dok—clause
e—subject, topic
fa—factor
l—matter

idi—sample, specimen
l—feature, point
mas—constituent
men—faculty
muz—note
nar—chapter
poe—verse
r—individual
re—theme
ri—paragraph
ry—brick
sekl—lap
shug—battery
t—detail
va—battle

uz (u oc)—once

V

you
l—your(s)

VA

war
m—arm(s)
mdux—armistice
me—munitions

V

you
l—your(s)

VA

war
m—arm(s)
mdux—armistice
me—munitions

r—soldier
rc—army
v—military
vo—civil
x—peace

VAG

deviate, wander
a—astray
t—ramble

VAL

value, worth
e—precious, valuable
n—unworthy
oc—rubbish
u—treasure

VAN

disappear, vanish
l—dissolve, solve,
solution
o—appear
t—fade

VE

car, vehicle
a—cart
ak—tank (war)
ber—carriage
e—coach
lg—bus

l—automobile,
motor-car
lpa—taxi
lr—chauffeur
ped—bicycle
pede—motor-bicycle
pes—truck
pese—waggon

VEG

vegetable
l—potato

VEN

blow, wind
ea—blizzard

VER

green
g—grass
gl—hay
gu—lawn

VES

(to) dress, garment
aut—uniform
c—suit
dor—pyjamas
fixo—blouse
fo—apron
g—skirt
govo—petticoat
l—dress (fem.)

kol—scarf
l—costume
leg—trousers
lude—sweater
ov—cape
ovo—underwear
ovog—shirt
pen—gown
st—tailor
tegl—vest
z—clothes

VIA

road, route, way
bl—career
e—highway
l—street
met—railway, road
t—path
tl—causeway, pave-
ment
tru—corridor
u—avenue

VIB

oscillate, shake, vibrate
a—shock
e—rock
l—wave(s)
mau—chatter
o—steady

VIG

hard, strong, vigour
ee—might
o—weak
oa—exhaust
oe—feeble
ot—faint
ov—fatigue, tired,
weary

VIK

instead, substitute
r—agent
u(r)—represent-ative

VIS

force, power
l—energy
o—helpless

VIZ

e—countenance
vie (viamet)—rail-(way)

VO

will(ing)
e—determine
l—voluntary
n—unwillingness
s—shall
x—decline, refuse

VOK

cry, voice
e—shout, yell
ea—howl
eu—cheer
ge—chorus
l—call
le—hail
lur—recall
k—vocal

VOT

choose, pick, select
b—eligible
e—vote (for)
es—elect
l—prefer, rather
l—ballot
sr—candidate
u—favourite

VU

see, sight, vision
ax—interview
b—visible
e—behold
fo—prospect
g—survey
men—perceive
p—view
pru—witness

s—appear, aspect,
look, seem
s(p)—scene, view
sa—recognise
se—evident, obvious
sit—standpoint
sk—apparent
t—glimpse
x—blind

VY

advise-ee
a—warn
c—council
e—counsel
l—prescribe
s—consult
st—counsel
u—(re)commend

W

us, we
l—our(s)
r—if, whether
xi—whether
y—was, were

WE

aim, intend, object,
mean, purpose
e—propose
l—scheme

sm—target
u—system
ve—manoeuvre
v(m)—design, plan,
project

WO

wool

WY

white
g—snow
ine—grey
v—pale
x—black

YE

yes
v—consent

Z

as, then
l—because, inasmuch
(as), through
lv—whereas

ZA

dear, endearment,
intimate

ZE

dispatch, send
dr—envoy
dre—ambassador

e—radio, wireless
 g—broadcast, radiate
 ghem—radiator
 ind—consignment
 ix—export
 l—remit
 nav—shipment
 s—bring, fetch, reduce
 si—import
 vik(r)—delegate
 we—mission
 yp—could
 ypi—might
 yr—should, would
 zev (zemas)—shipment
 zi—because

glu—ham
 grop—ranch
 har—goat
 ra—horse
 raa—ass, donkey
 wo—sheep
 wov—mutton
 v—rodent
 vg—mouse
 vrap—hare
 vrapr—rabbit
 za—cat
 zat—kitten

ZY
 disease
 gro—cancer

ZO

animal
 a—bruto
 e—beast, bull, ox
 ec—cattle
 es—cow
 et—calf
 ev—beef
 f(id)—dog
 g—pig
 gl—pork

It will be observed that in the Speedwords—English tabulations a number of abbreviations useful for high-speed writers, have been inserted in italics.

ENGLISH—SPEEDWORDS

A

a—u
 abandon—tenega
 abide—rae
 able-ility—p
 aboard—onav, oiteg
 abode—ryrae
 about—(around) ins
 " (nearly)—ny
 " (concerning)
 " —ab
 " (reverse)—isi
 above—ov
 abroad—natop
 absent—ino
 absolute—gae
 absorb—tiri
 abstract(not concrete)
 " mato
 abstract—tirix
 absurd—logo
 abuse (revile)—loboa
 abuse (misuse)—usa
 academy—rystu
 accelerate—merap
 accept—ofs
 access—kony
 accessory—opom

accident—oza
 accommodate—furi
 accompany—kom
 accomplish—gaf
 accord—kon
 according (to)—koni
 account—b(i)l
 account (story)—nar
 account(s)—ro/bil
 accrue—ads
 accumulate—ads
 accurate—ok
 accuse—dikup
 accustom—haby
 ache—plovib
 achieve—gaf
 acid—melog
 acknowledge—ken
 acquaint—sady
 acquire—ob
 across—kruv
 act (stage)—idiu
 act—fa
 active—fae
 actual—imo
 adapt—otikon
 add-ition—ad
 address—dop

address (speak to) spep
 adequate—tov
 adhere—fixi
 adieu—adio
 adjourn—durpe
 adjust—ordu
 administer (medicine
 etc.)—epi
 " (control)—ukaut
 admire—este
 admit (acknowledge)
 " ken
 " (let in)—lasent
 adopt—ipif
 adore—ame
 advance—foe
 advantage—ous—sur
 adventure—hazuk
 advertise—ifi
 advise—vy
 aerodrome—avp
 aeroplane—avm
 affair—aft
 affect—iluf
 " (act on)—fao
 affection—pola
 affection (love)—am
 " (illness)—sanof

affidavit—ridie
 affiliate—ges
 afford—fur(u)
 afraid—braaf
 after—po
 afternoon—pomi
 afterward(s)—po
 again—re
 against (near)—nye
 " (opposed)—op
 age (oldness)—juno
 age (period)—pee
 agent (doer)—far
 " (thing)—fams
 " (deputy)—vikr
 aggression—ak
 ago—pas
 agree-ment—kon
 agreement
 " (document)—konm
 agriculture—syag
 ahead—foe
 aid—opo
 aim—we
 air—luf
 aircraft—mekav
 airfield—avp
 alarm—bray(m)

alas—hara !
 alcohol—alk
 algebra—soninum
 alike—idi
 alkaloid—kal
 all—al
 allege—dis
 alleviate—pesery
 allot—lot
 allow (grant)—dau
 " (permit)—las
 allude—diti
 ally-lance—geopo
 almost—ny
 alone—sol
 along—lov
 alphabet—sonic
 already—albe
 also—a(d)i
 alter—oti
 alternate—otidos
 although—opi
 altogether—alge
 always—az
 am—e
 a.m.—b(e)m(i)
 amateur—isto
 ambassador—zedre

ambition—dessuk
 amend—otiu
 amenity—plek
 amiable—amb
 among(st)—in
 amount—to
 ample—toe
 amuse—amu
 an—u
 analyse—sevut
 ancient—novoe
 and—&
 angel—celr
 angle—ang
 anger—rag
 animal—zo
 ankle—angped
 anniversary—dean
 announce—ifi
 annoy—amur
 annual—ank
 annum—an
 another—uo
 answer—axo
 anti-aircraft—
 " opmekav
 anticipate—at
 " (act before)
 " —fabe
 anxious—enra

any—ul
 anybody—ulr
 anyhow—odul
 anyone—ulr
 anything—um
 anyway—odul
 anywhere—ulp
 apart—ger
 apartment—cau
 apology—difer
 apparatus—iti
 appeal—axe
 " (attract) tiru
 appear (view)—vano
 " (seem)—vus
 appetite—desi
 apple—frug
 apply (ask)—axi
 " (place)—epi
 " (refer)—ab
 appoint—siti
 appreciate—est
 apprehend (fear)
 " brax
 " (take) tenjur
 " (understand)
 " sav
 approach—kony
 appropriate (adj)
 " konk

appropriate (take)—
 " neca
 approve—esu
 approximate—nyv
 April—Li
 apron—vesfo
 arc(h)—ciri(e)
 architect—artryst
 are—e
 area—are
 argue—arg
 arise—(edo)as
 arithmetic—synum
 arm—arm
 armistice—vamdur
 arms (warfare)—vam
 army—vare
 around—ron
 arouse—dorof
 arrange—ord
 arrest—tenjur
 " (retard)—rapof
 arrive—koz
 art—art
 article—om
 artificial—arti
 artillery—shug
 as—z
 ascend—as
 ascertain—axcer

ashamed—hua
 aside—lati
 ask—ax
 asleep—dork
 aspect—vus
 aspire—atue
 ass—zora
 assembly—rene
 assert—die
 " (claim)—jusie
 assess—es
 asset(s)—hasm
 assign—lot
 assist—opo
 associate (personal)
 " —get
 " (indefinite
 preposition) i
 association (political,
 etc.)—gere
 assort—klaf
 assume—ate
 assure (a person)
 " —cery
 assure (insure)—saly
 astonish—atoe
 astray—vaga
 at—a
 at all—ali
 at first—uvi

at last—uvov
 at least—myri
 athlete—ellud
 athletic(s)—ellud
 atmosphere—lufi
 attach—get
 attack—ak
 attain—obi
 attempt—try
 attend (to)—en
 attend (be present)—
 " ini
 attention—en
 attitude—siterk
 attorney—just
 attract—tiru
 audience—auc
 audit—tesro/bil
 auditorium—aup
 August—L8
 aunt—meri
 author—fonr
 authority—aut
 authorise—auty
 automatic—kiip
 automobile—vof
 autumn—peur
 auxiliary—adopo
 available—usb
 avenue—viva

average—tog
aviation—syav
avoid—sero
await—ati
awake(n)—doro(f)
award—lotu
aware—senk
away (absent)—ino
" (move)—ao
awful—gure
awful (colloq.)—gree
awhile—pet
awkward (movement)—efot
" (difficult)—fasot

B

baby—june
back (return)—ur
" (behind)—ba
background—bap
backward(s)—bago
bad—gur
bag—oli
bake—koke
balance—egi
ball—rong
ball-game—bol
balloon—oligas

ballot—votl
band (music)—muze
" (belt)—fir
bandage—fioles
bank—ryl
banking—afryl
bankrupt—ruppa
banquet—kyfet
bare—tegmo
bargain—priur
barn—ryble
barracks—ryvar
barrel—ofkur
base (bottom)—topo
baseball—bolnyn
basement—topory
basin—olron
basis—topoe
basket—olfirn
basket-ball—bolfirn
bat—slaplam
bath—purie(m)
bathe—purie
bathroom—capurie
battery—(guns) utshug
" (electric, etc.) itgen
battle—utva
bay—jutop

be—e
beach—borter
bean—lyseme
bear (carry)—ber
bear (support)—sut
bear (endure)—suti
beast—zoe
beat (conquer)—suki
" (hit)—slae
beautiful—bel
because—zi
become—eo
bed—dorm
bedroom—cador
bee—iskdo
beef—zore
beer—alki
before (time)—be
" (place)—fo
beg—axe
begin—edo
behalf—inti
behave—oderk
behind—ba
behold—vuz
being—ue
believable—kreb
believe—kre
bell—metson
belong—has

below—ovo
belt—fir
bend—kury
beneath—ovo
benefit—fau
beside(s) (additional) adi
beside(s)(place)—lati
best—sue
bet—hazpa
better—su
between—in
beyond—nyri
Bible—Bucel
bicycle—vepol
bid (command)—bid
" (offer)—of
big—la
bill (account)—b(i)l
" (poster)—ifim
blind—fixge(m)
bird—avi
birth—gen
birthday—degen
biscuit—patidos
bishop—regekr
bit (piece)—bit
bite—kyfa
bitter—melo
black—wyr

black-out—lumof
blame—lobo
blank—fulo
blanket—tegwo
bless—fee
blind—vur
blizzard—venez
block—bare
block (noun)—bite
blockade—barez
blood—libi
bloom—flo
blossom—flor
blot—tofa
blotting-paper—paptiri
blouse—vesfixo
blow (hit)—sla
" (wind)—ven
blue—blu
bluff—honor
board (wood)—bosi
" (five)—kydo
" (directors)—coreg
boat—navt
body—bol
boil—kokl
bold—brae
bolt (fasten)—fixly
" (move rapidly)—gosud

bomb—rupstem
bond (link)—fixge
" (legal)—dokl
bone—os
bonus—adpa
book—bu
booking-office—rypapy
book-keeping—rofbil
booklet—buet
boot—pedie
border—bor
bore (weary)—amura
" (through)—truf
born—gend
borrow—lons
boss—kar
both—jel
bother—enaf
bottle—oli
bottom—topo
bound (limit)—lim
boundary—limix
bow (ribbon)—turfu
" (bend)—kurbod
box (contest)—luthan
" (receptacle)—olg
boy—ont
braces—tendos
brain—orgmen
brake—libeki(m)

branch—bov
brand—indikla
brass—metgel
brave—bra
bread—nurg
break—rup
breakfast—kytar
breath(e)—spi
brick—utry
bride—femozmar
bridge—sutkra
brief—lox
bright—brie
brilliant—brie
bring—zes
broad—engo
broadcast—zeg
broker—afur
brute—zoa
brother—fr(a)
brown—bru
brush—fic
building (noun)—ry
bud—grof
build—ryf
bull—zoe
bulletin—ifaut
bunch—tuc
bundle—tuc
burden—bera

bureau (office)—ryt
burn—feu
burst—rupr
bury—epovo
bus—veig
business—af
busy—fao
but—b
butter—fatu
button—disge
buy—ac
by—by

C

cabin—car
cabinet (political)—regerc
" (furniture)—olgorn
cable—fice
cafe—kypt
cake—nurgu
calculate—ese
calendar—role
calf (leg)—baleg
" (animal)—zort
call (name)—nam
" (visit)—dof
" (cry)—voki
calling (vocation)—ravu

calm—kivu
camp—aredo
campaign—sekfa
can (receptacle)—olf
" (verb)—p
cancel—far
cancer—zygro
candidate—votvr
candle—lumfat
candy—melgu
cannot—pn
canoe—navpexer
canvass—axilu
cap—kart
capable—ef
capacity—kuk
cape—vesov
capital—kak
" (city)—urbka
captain—kar
car—ve
carburettor—steegasm
card—pape
cardboard—papee
care (attend to)—ene
" (worry)—enea
career (life)—viabi
careful—ene
careless—enmo
carload—bermve

carnival—fete
carriage—veber
carry—ber
cart—vea
carton—papeku
case (container)—olfir
" (occurrence)—o(z)i
cash—pam
cast—jet
cat—zoza
catalogue—roe
catch—tenl
cattle—zore
cause—fy
causeway—vialf
caution—enea
cease—dur
cedar—bosodo
ceiling—tegca
celebrate—fet
" —d—nob
cellar—cater
cement—pulsto
censor—juifu
centre—mide
century—cen(an)
ceremony—oapor
certain (special)—il
" (sure)—cer
certificate—cerym

chain—gemet
chair—sedl
chairman—sedreg
challenge—oflut
chamber—cal
chambermaid—encar
champion—efsue
chance—haz
change—oti
channel—rukoflu
chapel—ekt
chapter—utnar
character (symbol)—indi
" (quality)—ikl
charge (attack)—ake
" (accuse)—dikup
" (price)—paf
charity—amda
charm—iluu(nax)
chase—seka
chat—speza
chatter—vibmou
chauffeur—velr
cheap—priu
check (retard)—bar
" (tally)—tesok
cheer (cause to be happy)—fef
" (applaud)—vokenu

cheese—bibufir
chemical—kem
chemistry—sykem
cheque—pal
chest (box)—olge
" (thorax)—fobodi
chick-en—avit
chief—ka(r)
child—junr
chill—hera
chocolate—melbru
choir—kane
choose—vot
chorus—vokge
Christianity—relam
Christmas—fetl
chum—arza
church—ek
cigar—folul
cigarette—folul
cinema—ryfote
cinematograph—fote
circle—cir
circular—cir(i)
circulate—gocir
circumstance—tati
circus—cirp(amu)
citizen—doins
city—urbe
civic—urbt

civil (polite)—polt
civil (non-military)—varo
civilise—soky
claim—jusi
class—kla
classic—al—klau
classify—klaf
clause—utdok
clean—pur
clear—pel
" (remove)—epoe
clerk—rist
clever—efu
client—ists
climate—klaluf
climb—ase
clip (cut)—kutget
" (fasten)—fixt
clock—tem
close (shut)—apo
" (near)—nye
closet—caf
cloth—fabi
clothe—berif
clothes—ves(z)
cloud—aqic
club (social)—(ry)geg
coach (vehicle)—ves
" (teach)—stusu(r)

coal—ming
coarse—glara
coast—borter
coat—bodi
cobble—pedir
cocoa—bibbru
code—sigl
coffee—bibe
coil—kure
cold—her
collar—koli
collateral—gelat
collect—co
collectively—col
college—ryue
colony—demet
colour—tin
column (not a pillar)—lysev
" (pillar)—sutlym
comb—gesti(m)
combine—geu
come—ko
comfort—sensu
comic—amur
command—bid
commence—edo
commend—lobi
(re) " —vyu
comment—diju

commerce—afe
commission (monetary)—pau
" (as in army)—autfa
" (business)—ukt
commit—fa
committee—cie
commodity—afm
common—hab(a)
" (general)—igi
communicate (con-nect)—gein
" (message)—ifin
communism—kreonc
community—onc
companion—kom(r)
" —komm
company (accom-pany)—kom
" (gathering)—erc
" (business firm)—K(omf)
comparatively—esges
compare—esge
compel—fya
compensate—egif
compete—luta
competent—ef

complain—lobow	condition (state)—tat	consolidate—firgef	convention (custom)—kong	cottage—rygt
comple—cog	„ (stipulation)—sti	constant—otin	converse—spog	cotton—kot
complement—iis	conduct (lead)—diry	constituent—utmas	convey—trav	cough—urgspi
complete—ga	„ (transact)—uk	constitute—mas	convict—cikup	could—yp
complex—sipo	„ (noun)—regi	construct—ma	convict (belief)—kree	council—vye
compliment—lobi	come—con	consul—autaf	conviction (belief)—kree	„ (legal)—vyst
comply—bids	confer—daw	consult—vys	convince—kref	count—num
compose—epge(u)	confer—ence—argu	consume—fyex	convoy—komako	countenance—lase
composition (constitution)—mas	confess—kene	contact—tue	cook—kok(r)	„ (face)—vize
compound—cout	confide—ikreu	contain—ku	cool—hest	counter (disc)—disnum
comprehend—sav	confident—krew	contemplate—puemo	co-operate—fage	„ (repel)—akoe
compromise (agreement)—eduido	confine—libo	contend—tion—luti	copy—idy	„ (in shop)—tabaf
„ (involve)—safot	confirm—firi	content(s)—kum	cord—fie	country (political)—terf
comrade—komir	conform—konfor	content (satisfied)—ikud	cordial (drink)—bibvig	„ (rural)—urbo
conceal—hi	confuse—defo	contest—lut	cordial (quality)—ari	county—arel
concede—last	congratulate—lobf	continent—terfe	cork—ollis	coupe—cave
conceive—geni	congress—rence	continue—du	corkscrew—itolis	couple—dosf
concentrate—ensol	connect—ge	„ -al—duk	corn—ble	coupon—papkut
concern (noun)—abe	conquer—sukie	contract (business)—kone(m)	corner—ang	courage—bra
„ (anxiety)—ena	conscience—senjus	„ -lon—stex	corporation (city)—auturb	course (lessons etc.)—seke
concerning—ab	conscious—senk	contradict—keno	„ (firm)—evue	„ -sek
concert—gemuz	consent—yev	contrary—op	correct—ok	of course (naturally)—na
conclude—ed	consequence—fys	contrast—idof	correspond—riin	course (races, etc.)—sekl
concrete (opposed to abstract)—mat	conserve—gate	contribute—daf	„ (agree)—konin	court (authority)—auti
„ (for building)—stopul	consider—puo	control—reg	„ -once—lec	„ (building)—ryaut
condiment—sau	considerable—mus	controversy—arga	corridor—viatru	„ (verb)—seru
	consign—ment z eind	convenient—konf	cost—pri(s)	courteous—fapol
	consist—mas		costume—vesf	
	consistent—maskon			
	console—sensf			

cousin (male)—frav	cry (call)—vok	damp—aqri	deceive—hono	delinquent—kupi(r)
„ (female)—sisi	cube—kub	dance—revu	December—L12	deliver (liberate)—lib
cover—teg(m)	cultivate—grov	danger—salo	decent—ubl	„ (distribute)—dav
cow—zoes	culture—grocl	dare—brae	decide—ci	demand—axa
crack (break)—rupf	cup—bibm	dark (opposed to fair)—lumix	declare—die	democracy—regu
crack (sound)—sonsud	cure—lesou	„ (opposed to illumination)—lumo	decline—vor	demonstrate—sho
crank—lyrevim	curious (unusual)—habn	darling—zae	decorate—orn	dentist—jutist
„ -menaer	curious (inquisitive)—des(a)sa	darn—lesokru	decrease—mer	deny—keno
crazy—menex	curl—kuru	dash (line)—lyll	deduct—ado	depart—gov
cream—bibue	current (present)—nul	dash (move)—gosud	deed—fa	department—sevi
crease—ruk	current (flow)—flu	date—del	deem—ju	depend (hang)—pen
create—fony	curtain—fabpen	daughter—fils	deep—dip	„ (rely)—peni
creature (animal)—bim	curve—kur	dawn—tarde	defeat—sukov	deposit—epu
„ (person)—bir	cushion—padu	day—de	defect—supoa	depress—(lower) pesupo
credit (believe)—kre	custom—ary—hab	dead—bir	defend—ako	derive—fons
credit (financial)—ke	customer—acr	deaf—aur	defer—ozpof	descend—aso
creed—kreg	customs—panato	deal (business)—uk	define—def	describe—nari
creek—flueng	cut—kut	„ (allot)—lot	definite—defe	desert—rufga(p)
crepe—silruk	cute—mensha	„ (plenty)toe	degree—gre	deserve—jusis
crew—farc	cycle—veped	dealer—air	„ (educational)—grel	design—ver(m)
crime—juro	cylinder—lym	dear (term of affection)—za	delay—tau	desire—des
criticise—jue		„ (expensive)—pria	delegate—zcvik(r)	desk—tabri
crop—groc			deliberate (purpose)—sude	desolate—sola
cross (traverse)—kru			deliberate (think)—pue	despair—atar
„ (angry)—rag			delicate—tufu(u)	destination—gop
crowd—coe			delicious—plee	destroy—mar
crown—karu			delight—fee	detail—utf
cruel—pito				
crush—tirota				
cry (weep)—felo				

determine (decide)—cie	direct—lon (whither)—dir	dispatch—ze	donkey—zoras	duly—kev
„ (will)—voe	direction(s) (instructions) diod	„ (document)—rizem	door—apf	dumb—spex
develop—grov	directly (soon)—ja	display—shoe	dormitory—dorp	duplicate—idre
deviate—vag	dirt—puro	dispose (get rid)—garn	double—dosk	during—pev
devil—celor	disadvantage—suvo	dispute—argop	doubt—kren	dusk—tade
devote—daga	disagree—kono	dissatisfaction—ikus	down—upo	dust—pula
diameter—mestru	disappear—van	dissolve—vanf	downstairs—over	duty—ken
diamond—stobrie	disappoint—atro	distant—nyx	dozen—tydos(12)	dwell—do
dictate (command)—bide	disarm—norvam	distinct—defu	draft (payment)—pal	
„ (for writing)—bidri	disaster—ozae	distinguish—def	drag—tirea	
dictionary—bumot	disc—dis	distribute—dag	drama—dra	E
did—yfa	discharge—lib	district—aro	draught—tirf	each—je
die—bir	discipline—stulreg	ditch—rukoter	draw (art)—artly	eager—dese
different—ido	disclose—hir	diverse—idoe	„ (deduce)—sigys	ear—aum
difficult—faso	disconnect—gery	divert—turlati	„ (pull)—tir	early—tax
dig—tirof	discontinue—dur	divide—sev	„ (deduce)—sigys	earn—kef
digest—kys	discount—adol	dividend—sevs	„ (pull)—tir	earnest—ern
dignity—nobi	discourage—brafo	divine—celi	draw (art)—artly	earth (world)—kos
dimension(s)—mese	discover—tego	divorce—maro	„ (deduce)—sigys	„ (land)—ter
dine—kyu	discreet—enew	do—fa	„ (pull)—tir	„ (soil)—terg
dinner (mid-day)—kymi	discuss—argi	„ (question)—q	draw (art)—artly	earthenware—pot
dip—asof	disease—zy	doctor—sanst	draw (art)—artly	ease (comfort)—sensu
diploma—grel	disgrace—noboa	doctrine—kre(g)	draw (art)—artly	east—ost
direct (steer)—diry	disgust—sena	document—dok	draw (art)—artly	Easter—fetbire
„ (govern)—reg	dish—disle	dog—zof(id)	draw (art)—artly	easy—fas
„ (straight)—rek	disslike—amto	doll—etur	draw (art)—artly	ebb—flus
	dismiss—govy	domestic—dozk	draw (art)—artly	economics—(sy)regf
	disorder—ordo	donation—dam	draw (art)—artly	economy—gari

edition—entori
 editorial—regri
 educate—stue
 effect—fys
 effective—fysk
 efficient—ef
 effort—try
 egg—ronf
 eight—otto(8)
 eighteen—tyotto(18)
 either—ore
 elaborate—fautfe
 elastic (adj.)—sali
 " (rubber)—gom
 elbow—angarm
 elder—mejuno
 eldest—myjuno
 elect—votes
 election—ozvot
 electric—el
 element—ele
 elevate—asy
 eleven—tyu(11)
 eligible—votb
 eliminate—kur
 else—ori
 elsewhere—orip
 embarrass—barri
 embassy—ryvikreg
 embrace—tenu

embroider—ornf
 emerge—ento
 emergency—ozsud
 emotion—em
 emphasis—pesi
 empire—deme
 employ—raf
 employ (use)—us
 empty—fulo
 enable—py
 enclose—ku
 enclosure (contents)
 —kum
 enclosure (space)—
 epkud
 encourage—braf
 end—ed
 endearment—za
 endeavour—try
 endorse (sign)—ricer
 " (abstract)—firi
 endure (to last)—due
 " (sustain)—suti
 enemy—aro
 energy—visi
 enforce—fya
 engage—usiv
 engine—mekf
 enjoy—fes
 enlarge—lame

enormous—lae
 enough—tou
 enquire—ax
 enrol—rof
 ensure—cory
 enter—ent
 enterprise—uke
 entertain (receive)—
 cee
 entertain-ment—amuf
 enthusiasm—amfa
 entire—ale
 entitle—just
 envelope—tegle
 envoy—zodr
 envy—esta
 epistle—lee
 equal—eg
 equip-ment—fure(c)
 equitable—jusu
 erect—plax(y)
 errand—gowe
 error—okn
 escape—gorf
 especial-ly—il
 essay (written)—rilek
 essence—nal
 essential (necessary)
 —nose
 establish—staf

establishment (build-
 ing)—ry
 estate (legal)—hac
 estate (social)—grebi
 esteem—est
 estimate—es
 etcetera—&e
 eternal—aze
 ether—luho
 evacuate—fulov
 even—eb
 " (level)—pla
 " (number)—egi
 evening—daxi
 event—ozl
 eventually—ozsek
 ever (always)—az
 " (on any occasion)
 —ul
 everlasting—aze
 every—je
 everybody—jr
 everyone—jr
 everything—jm
 everywhere—jep
 evident—vuse
 evil—gura
 exact—oke
 exaggerate—mea
 examine—nof

example—idys
 exceed—sup
 excel-lent—supu
 except—kus
 exchange—otiv
 excite—emy
 exclude—kur
 excuse—don
 execute (undertake)—
 ukga
 executive—autuke
 exercise—reef
 " (use)—us
 exhaust (empty)—fulov
 " (tire)—vigoa
 exhibit—sho
 exist—biv
 exit—ento(p)
 expand—ste
 expect—at
 expedite—rapi
 expend—gao
 expensive—pris
 experience—less
 experiment—tes
 expert—efee(r)
 expire—edi
 explain—pely
 explode—rupes
 export—zeir

expose—shoa
 " (display)—shoe
 express (adj.)—rape
 " (ton)—shof
 exquisite—gaur
 extend—ste
 exterior—ixz
 extra—adl
 extraordinary—habos
 extreme—gree
 eye—og

F

fabric—fab
 face—viz
 " (verb)—fos
 facile—fas
 fact—imo
 factor (thing)—utfa
 " (person)—afvikr
 factory—ryma
 faculty—utmen
 fade—vanf
 fall—suko
 faint—senof
 " (adjective)—vigot
 fair (just)—jus
 " (light-coloured)
 —lumf

fair (appearance)—
 vusu
 " (value)—ubf
 faith (belief)—krew
 faith(ful) (loyalty)—
 fid
 fall—aso
 " (accident)—asoa
 fall (autumn)—peux
 false (unfaithful)—fido
 " (incorrect)—okoa
 falsehood—okur
 fame—nobe
 familiar—sae
 family—kinc
 fancy (desire)—des
 " (imagine)—ime
 far—nyx
 fare (cost)—priite
 farewell—goru
 farm—grop
 farther—nyxe
 fascinate—ilul
 fashion—odu
 fast (fastened)—fixd
 " (quick)—rap
 fasten—fixy
 fat(s)—fat
 " (thick)—dik
 fatal—bixk

faté—horo
 father—por
 fatigue—vigov
 fault—kup
 favour (letter)—leu
 " (help)—opou
 favour(able)—ub
 favourite—votu
 fear—brax
 feast—fet
 feature—utl
 February—L2
 federal—gedem
 fee—pafu
 feeble—vigov
 feed—kyf
 feel—sen
 fellow (man)—on(a)
 " (comrade)—komi
 female—femi
 fence—kuly
 festival—fet
 fetch—zes
 fever—flag
 few—fu
 fiction—imi
 field—ag
 fierce—nas
 fifteen—tyfun(15)
 fifty—funtý(50)

fight—luta
 figure (shape)—forz
 " (numerical)—
 numi
 filament—fi
 file (military)—lyf
 file (letters)—ordf
 " (tool)—itrub
 fill—ful
 film—foti
 final—ede
 finance—sypami
 " —lal—pami
 find—fin
 fine (texture)—dikou
 " (adjective)—ube
 " (penalty)—paa
 finger—dig
 " —nail—digi
 finish—ed
 fire—feu
 firm (adj.)—fir
 " (company)—
 K(omf)
 first—uv
 fish—fis
 fit—mesu
 " (healthy)—sanu
 fitting—oki
 five—fun(5)

fix(ture)—fix(m)
 flag—fabsig
 flask—ollipla
 flat—pla
 " (residence)—rygpla
 flatter—loba
 flavour—gus
 flesh—fle
 flexible—firo
 fling—jete
 flirt—amlud
 float (air)—gopen
 " (liquid)—sutli
 floor—plaf
 flour—puble
 flow—flu
 flower—flo
 fly—av
 " (insect)—iskf
 fog—aqz
 fold—pli
 folk—erzu
 follow—sek
 folly—mena
 fond—amk
 food—nur
 foolish—mena
 foot—ped
 football—bolg
 for—f

for—(because)—zi
 forbid—laso
 force (compel)—fya
 " (power)—vis
 fore—fo
 forecast—esbe
 foreign—nato
 foreman—karar
 forenoon—bemi
 forest—boze
 forever—aze
 forget—memo
 forgive—done
 fork—ange(m)
 form—for
 " (paper)—forf
 formal—fori
 former—be
 forth—fori
 forthcoming—koz
 forthwith—jaz
 fortnight—sedos
 fortun(ate)—hazu
 fortune (wealth)—
 povoe
 forty—qarty(40)
 forward(s)—fov
 foundation—topof
 fountain—jetlie
 four—qar(4)

fourteen—tyqar(14)
 fraction—rupi
 frame—fort
 frank—honu
 fraternal—frak
 free—lib(s)
 " (gratis)—par
 freeze—eisy
 freight—berm
 frequent—oze
 fresh—noru
 friction—rub
 Friday—D8
 friend—ar
 fright—brax
 from—d
 front—fo
 frontier—limterf
 frost—eisy
 fruit—fru
 fry—kokpla
 fuel—feum
 fulfil—ats
 full—ful
 fun—amue
 function—fag
 function (ceremony)
 —ozlu
 fund(s)—pame
 fundamental—topock

funeral—ozbir
 fur—hars
 furnace—olkokee
 furnish—fur
 furniture—furg
 furrow—ruko
 further (distance)—
 nyxe
 further (also)—adi
 fury—rage
 fuss—cneav
 future—paso
 G
 gain—obu
 galvanise—elkemy
 game—lud
 gang—era
 gaol—rylibo
 garage—dove
 garbage—puroc
 garden—agu
 garment—ves
 gas—gas
 gate—apm
 gather—gef
 gay—amus
 gear (machinery)
 gecirm
 gem—stone

general—ig
 generate—gen
 generation—pegon
 generous—dae
 genius—mense
 gentle—len
 gentleman—onw
 genuine—imou
 geography—syter
 geometry—symes
 get (become)—er
 " (obtain)—ob
 " (move)—ki
 ghost—pio
 gift—dam
 gingham—kota
 girl—f(em)f
 give—da
 glad—fe
 glance—noet
 glass—pelg
 glee—fee
 glimpse—vuf
 globe—ronge
 gloom—lumof
 glorious—brike
 glory—nobe
 love—hani
 glow—brihe
 go—go

goat—zohar
 God—Dio
 gold—metu
 golf—bolcav
 good—gu(i)
 good-bye—adio
 good-night—daru
 goods—afm
 goose—aviage
 gorgeous—bela
 gossip—ifa
 govern—reg
 government—rege
 gown—vespen
 grace—bela
 grade—gre
 gradual—greek
 graduate (person)—
 grek
 grain—ble
 grammar—orilin
 gramme—gm
 gramophone—
 meksou
 grand—lau
 grandfather—pere
 grandmother—mere
 grant—dau
 grape—frualku
 grasp—ten

grass—verg
grateful—grak
gratify—ply(a)
gratis—par
gratitude—gra
gratuity—pagra
grave (in earth)—cava
" (serious)—pora
great—la, mu (abs)
greater—mela (-mu)
" (excel)—supw
green—ver
greet (Ing)—speren
grey—wyine
grief—fere
grind—rube
grip—tene
grocery—afnur
groove—rako
gross (number)—144
" (coarse)—poloa
" (entire)—ale
" (large)—laa
ground—plag
group—gec
grow—gro
grumble—loboe
guarantee—cerw
guard—ako
guess (American)—pu

guess—hazi
guest—doduf
guide—diry
guilt—kup
gun—shum
gymnasium—ryefki

H
habit—hab
had (aux.)hy
hall (call)—vokis
" (ice)—eisafo
half—har
half—hem
hall—cas
ham—zogiu
hand—han
handicap—bart
handkerchief—fabhan
handle (thing)—tonm
" (verb)—hanus
" (control)—reg
handsome—foru
handy—hanb
hang—pen
happen—oz
happy—fe
hard (difficult)—faso
" (not soft)—molo
" (strongly)—vig

hardly—gaw
hardship—fasoa
hardware—metafm
hare—zovrap
harm—les
harmony—konu
harvest—gefgru
has (auxiliary)—h
" (possesses)—ha
" (must)—ms
hasten—rapi
hat—kav
hate—amo
haul—tire
haunt—koma
have (aux.)—h
hat—kav
" (possesses)—ha
" (must)—ms
having—hu
hay—verg
hazard—haz
he—s
" he or she"—orr
head—ka
" (principal)—kak
" (person)—kar
headache—ploka
headquarters—kap
health—san
heap—hoc

hear—au
heart—utbi
heat—ho
heaven—cel
heavy—pess
heel—baped
height—ho
helix—cesek
hell—colo
helpless—vigo
help—opo
hem—turbori
hen—avis
hence (from here)—ird
hence (therefore)—fys
her—sh(i)
here—ir
hereafter—poc
hereby—byc
hereto(ore)—becnu
herewith—iz
hero—brar
herself—(sh)ip
hesitate—civib
hide—hi
high—ho
highway—viae
hike—goge
hill—hol
him—s

himself—(s)ip
hinder—bart
hint—ofit
hire—uspa
his—si
history—narf
hit—sla
hither—ira
hitherto—bernu
hold (occur)—ozy
hold (contain)—ku
" (grasp)—ten
hole—cavi
holiday—raru
hollow—cav
holy—sak
home—dof
honest—hon
honey—mello
honour—nob
hook—kured
hop—salz
hope—atu
horizontal—pla
horror—brava
horse—zora
hose (apparel)—legi
" (tube)—tuburo
hospital—rysan
host—ceer

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hot—he
hotel—dog
hour—hor
house—ryg
housekeeper—regrygr
how—qa
however—gae
howl—vokoa
hug—tenue
huge—lae
human—onku
humane—onku
humble—hu(m)
humour (wit)—amuo
hundred—cen
hunger—desky
hunt—sera
hurry—rapi
hurt—les
husband—onmar
hut—ryat

I
I—j
ice—eis
idea—im
ideal—imu
identical—id
idle—rara
if—x

ignite—fouf
ignorance—sar
ignore—nor
ill—sano
illuminate—lum
illustrate—artif
image—idie
imagine—im
imitate—idy
immediate—jae
immense—lae
impatient—sutium
implement—it
imply—sigy
import—zosi
important—por
impose—oep
impossible—ibo
impress—tirovi
improve—su
impulse—urgi
in—i
inability—pa
inasmuch—zi
incapable—efo
incident—ozit
incline—diri
inclose—ku
include—ku
income—pamko

inconvenient—konfu
incorporate—kue
incorrect—okn
increase—me
incur—fyv
indebted—debd
indeed—imo
indefinite—defw
independent—penix
indiarubber—gom
indicate—ind
indifferent—intmo
indignant—ragi
indirect—reks
individual—ger(r)
induce—iluv
indulge—ply(a)
industry—rae
inevitable—serobw
infer—sigys
inferior—ovuz
infinite—limo
inflammation—fa
influence—itu
inform—if
informal—foris
initial—edo
initiate—edof
injure—les
injustice—jusn

ink—liri
inn—rybib
innocence—ike
inquire—ax
insane—menux
insect—isk
insert—ief
inside—ie
insist—fya
inspect—not
inspire—ilue
instal—cpe
instalment—par
instance—ozi
inst.—lunu
instant—tef
instantly—jae
instead—vik
institute—edo
institution—rydu
" (abs.)—stafdu
instruct—stus
instruction(s)—diod
" (command)—
" (bid) bid(i)z
instrument—it
" (musical)—ui
insult—poloe
insure—safy
intellect—ual—men(u)

intelligent—menu
intend—we
intense—ike
intercourse—inev
interest—int
" (financial)—pau
interfere—op
interior—ie
intermediate—insit
internal—ie
international—demin
interpret—traf
interrupt—rupin
interval—inspa
interview—vuax
intimate (verb)—if
intimate (adj.)—za
into—ia
introduce—sady
" (insert)—ief
" (prelim.)—dibe
intuition—sai
invade—enta
invent—fony
inventory—roe
invest (finance)—iep
investigate—saser
invite—axu
invoice—roe
involve—kuv

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iron—metf
irregular—ordix
is—e
island—tersol
isolation—sole
issue—ento
it—t
item—ut
its—ti
itself—(t)ip
ivory—osu

J
jade—stoorn
jail—rylibo
jam—frugarg
January—L1
jar—olgar
jaw—osmau
jazz—ritf
jealous—esta
jelly—lispel
jewel—stou
job—raf
jobber—lotsukr
join—ge(v)
joke—fels
jolly—amus
journal—ifrg
journey—ite

joy—fee
judge—ju
judge (professional)—just
judicial—juri
judicious—juk
juice—liu
July—L7
jump—sal
June—L6
junior—mejun
jury—juc
just (fair)—jus
" (exact)—oks
" (about to)—nye
justice—jusk
justify—jusy
jut (out)—jut

K
keen—shav
keep (continue)—du
" (retain)—gar
key—hxs
kick—slaped
kid (child)—junr
kill—bixy
kind (class)—kla
" (good)—guv
kindergarten—ryujun

kindred—kin
king—rex
kingdom—ter/terx
kiss—tu
kitchen—kokp
kitten—zoxat
knee—angleg
knife—kutf
knit—gefie
knock—slav
know(ledge)—sa

L
label—pappam
laboratory—rytes
labour—ra
lace—forn
lack—bar
lad—onf
lading—berwu
lady—F (emu)
lake—kudaq
lame—goga
lamp—itlum
land—ter
" (political)—terf
landlord—hapr
landscape—tervu
language—lin
lap (tongue)—bibf

lap (woman's)—sedz
" (race)—utsekl
large—la
last—uvo
" (continue)—du
late (former)—be
" (not early)—ta
lately—novi
latter—uvo
laugh—fel
laundry—rypur
lavatory—purip
law—jur
lawn—vergu
lawyer—jurst
lay—star
layer—bed
lazy—raxav
lead—seks
leaf—fol
league—erec
lean (not fat)—fato
" (thin)—diko
" (touch)—suts
leap—sal
learn—stu(u)
lease—koneham
least—myx
leather—tegie
leave (not take)—ruf

leave (depart)—gov
" (permit)—las
lecture—lek
ledger—bubil
left (-hand)—deko
leg—leg
legal—jur
legation—ryvikreget
legislate—jury
leisure—raxu
lemon—frugel
lend—lon
length—lo
less—mer
lesson—stum
lest—ibop
let (permit)—las
" (on hire)—uspas
letter (postal)—le
" (alphabet)—soni
level—pla
liability—debd
liberal—libu
liberate—lib
liberty—libs
library—rybu
licence—doklas
" (excess)—lasa
lid—tegm
lie (untruth)—okur

50

lie (not stand) star	live (reside)—do	loyal—fd	malice—amos	material (fabric)—fab
life—bi	lively—bie	luck (chance)—haz	mamma—mer(za)	.. (not abstract)—mat
lift—asy	load—ber(y)m	lucky—hazu	man—on	mathematics—syto
light (illumination)—lum	loan—lon	luggage—ites	manage—regt	matter (verb)—por
.. (fair)—lumi	local—epf	lumber—supac	mankind—ong	.. (affair)—uti
.. (kindle)—feuf	locate (find)—finep	lump—lyx	manner—od	.. (substance)—mat
.. (not heavy)—peser	location—ep	lunch—kymi	manners—oderk	mattress—padstar
like (verb)—amf	lock—fixl	.. (snack)—kyt	manceuvre—were	mature—gal
.. (similar)—idi	lodge—doduf	lung—orgspi	manual—hank	maximum—myib
likely—ibu	log (record)—ro	luxury—senue	manufacture—mar	May (month)—L5
limb—utbod	.. (timber)—lygdik		many—ud	may—pi
limit—lim	logic—(sy)log		map—riare	maybe—orb
line—lyl	lonely—sola		maple—bosmel	mayor—urbkar
linen—koti	long—lo		mar—lest	me—j
lining—tegova	long-and-thin—ly		marble—stoart	meal—ozky
link—gem	look(at)—no		March—L3	mean (ungenerous) daex
lip—borl	.. (for)—ser		march—gogord	mean (average)—tog
liquid—li	.. (appear)—vus		margin—bori	.. (purpose)—we
liquor—lie	loop—kurge		mark—indri	mean(ing)—sig
list—ro	loose(n)—fixo		market—acop	means (assets)—hasw
listen—aup	lord—nobr		marriage—mar	.. (by which done) —oim
literary—riu	lose—obo		marry—mar	meantime—pein
literature—ri(u)c	lot (quantity)—toe		marvellous—mire	meanwhile—pein
litre—lt	.. (share)—lots		mass—toe	measure—mes
little (small)—et	lots—hazl		master—bidr	meat—flec
.. (not much)—mux	loud—sone		mat—fabovo	mechanic (person)—mekr
live—bi	love—am		match (agree)—kons	mechanics—symek
	lovely—ami		.. (contest)—lut	
	low—hor		.. (ignition)—lyfeu	
	lower (verb)—asof		mate—komza	

medal—disnob	methylated spirit—alka	minute (time)—miu	month—lu	munitions—vaws
medicine—sug	microbe—mik	mirror—uripeig	monument—memdum	murder—bisy
medium (middle)—midi	microphone—dielt	miscellaneous—ineh	mood—seni	muscle—flec
.. (agent)—odi	mid—mid	mischievous—lesit	moon—luv	museum—rysho
meet—ren	mid-day—mi	miserable—fexe	mop—fipur	music—muz
meeting—rene	.. meal—kymi	misfortune—haza	moral—habw	musical instrument —ui
melancholy—fexet	middle—mid	mislay—epa	morale—tate	
melody—muzsek	midnight—mir	misplace—epa	more—me	must—m(u)s
melt—lif	might (may)—ypi	miss (lack)—har	moreover—adi	mustard—saugel
member (limb)—utbod	.. (strength)—vigez	miss (hit)—tus	morning—bemi	mutton—zowov
.. (party)—hasr	mild—len	Miss—F(em)te	mortal—birk	mutual—otivl
memorandum—rimem	military—var	missing—inoa	mortgage—lonhap	my—ji
memory—mem	milk—bibu	mission—zewe	most—my	myself—(j)ip
mend—leso	mill—ryrubs	mistake—oks	mother—mer	mystery—hie
mental—men	million—mil	misunderstand—sava	motive—kify	
mention—dit	mind (attend to)—en	mix—ine	motor—meki	N
merchandise—afm	.. (object)—opl	mob—coa	motor-car—vel	nail—geslam
merchant—afcr	mind (intellect)—men	mode—(fashion)—odu	motor-cycle—vopedr	name—nam
mercy—pit	mine (me)—ji	model (pattern)—idys	mount—asi	nap—dori
merely—solt	.. (mineral)—minp	.. (verb)—idif	mountain—hole	napkin—fabakov
merit—jusis	mineral—min	moderate—mesf	mourn—feser	narrate—nar
merry—amus	.. (water)—aqmin	modern—novi	mouse—zoeg	narrow—eng
message—ifm	minimum—myzb	modest—hus	mouth—mau	nation—dem
Messrs—M:	minister—enu	modify—otit	move—ki	native—nat(r)
metal—met	.. (pastor)—ekst	moment—tef	Mr—M	nature—na
metre—mr	.. (govt.)—reglr	monarch—rex	Mrs—Ms	naturally—nak
method—od	minor (less)—mexi	Monday—D2	much—mu	naughty—gurt
	minute (very small)—etc	money—pam	mud—aqiter	navy—navi
			multiply—sevo	near—ny
			municipal—auturb	neat—ordf

necessary—nes	nine—nyn(9)	nowadays—nude	o'clock (hour)—hor	only—sol
neck—kol	no—n	nuisance—lesi	October—L10	open -ing -ap(p)
need—nes	noble—nobu(r)	number—num	odd (unusual)—habw	opera—dramuz
negative—un	nobody—nr	numerous—ud	.. (numbers)—egim	operate—raf
neglect—eno	noise—sona	nurse—enl(r)	odour—odo	opinion—jul
negotiate—ukot	nominat—nami	nut—frus	of—d	opponent—opr
neighbour—nyr	none—alo	.. (metal)—turfixm	of course—na	opportunity—ozu
.. -hood—nyp	nonsense—sigo		off (not on)—or	oppose—op
neither—ni	noon—mi		.. (away)—ao	opposite (position)—fos
nephew(brother's son)—filfra	no-one—nr		offence—aki	.. (reverse)—isi
.. (sister's son)—filsis	nor—ni		offer—of	oppress—tiroza
nerve—ner	normal—hab		office—ryt	or—or
nervous—brari	north—nor		office (rank)—autf	orange (colour)—gele
net—fiku	nose—odom		officer—autlr	orange (fruit)—frugele
nett—imo	not—n		official—aut(r)	oration—lekuv
neutral—nih	notation—indic		offset—egiv	orchard—agfru
never—azo	note (letter)—let		offspring—gens	orchestra—muzr
nevertheless—mexm	.. (repute)—nob		often—oze	order (command)—bid
new—nov	.. (music)—utmuz		oil—od	.. (arrange)—ord
news—ife	nothing—nm		O.K.—ok	order (pol.)—orde
newspaper—ifeg	notice—no(m)		old (not young)—juno	.. (not new)—novo
next—nye	notify—noj(m)		olive—fruoil	ordinary—hab
nice—guf	notion—imf		omit—kus	organ (music)—uiru
niece (brother's daughter)—filsfra	notwithstanding—mexm		on—oil	.. (body)—org
niece (sister's daughter)—filsis	novel (book)—buim		.. (forward)—fov	organise—ordy
night—dex	novel(ly)—nove(m)		once—uz	organisation—ordyl
	November—L11		one (Fr. 'on', Ger. 'man')—eri	origin—fon
	now—nu(r)		one (number)—u (1)	ornament—orn
				oscillate—vib
				other—ot

otherwise—ori		particular (fussy)—oka	peace—var	petticoat—vesgova
ought—debi		particulars—utis	peach—frumel	phase—grooti
our(s)—wi		partner—lotsr	peasant—urbor	philosophy—sysa
ourselves—(w)ip		party—ere(w)	peculiar—ili	'phone—diel
out—ir		pass—goby	pen—rig	photograph—fot
outcome—irko		pass—age—kiv	pencil—lygri	phrase—mottis
outdoor(s)—ixz		passage (place)—trup	pending—pein	physical (bodily)—bodk
outfit—fure		passenger—bersr	penknife—kutit	" (matter)—mat
outline—ly/bor		passion—eme	people (in general)—erz	physician—sanst
outside—ixz(v)		passport—lasite	" (nation)—dem	piano—uig
outstanding—jutew		past (beyond)—nyxi	" (race)—kins	pick—itpine
oven—olkoke		" (time)—pas	per (by means of)—odi	" (choose)—vot
over (ended)—edd		paste—pat	" (prices)—je	picnic—kyluf
" (position)—ov		" (pastry)—pati	perceive—vumen	picture—artf
" (reverse)—isi		pastor—ekst	percent—jecen	pie—patig
over (excess)—sup		pasture—terky	perfect—gau	piece—bit
overcharge		patch—tegt	perform—uki	pig—rog
overcoat—bodie		patent—lassol	perhaps—ozb	pile—hoc
overcome—suki		path—viaf	period—pe	pillow—padka
overdue—kea		pathetic—piti	peril—safo	plot—diry(r)
overlook (supervise)		patient—sutiu	permanent—duga	pin—ping
—noov		patient (person)—	permit—las(m)	pine—bonor
" (not observe) non		sanst	perpetual—aze	pink—rudt
oversight—non		patriot—amdemr	persist—dufir	pipe—tubu
owe—deb		patron—age—pasut(r)	person—er	pitch (throw)—jete
own—ha		pattern—idys	personal—ity—erk	pity—pit
" (adj.)—ipi		pause—luxt	persuade—iluv	place—ep
owner—haer		pave—ment—viaf	pertain—bast	plain (place)—plap
ox—zoe		pay(able)—pa(b)	petition—axe(m)	" (not ornamental)
		pea—lysemf	petrol—oile	—ornu

plain (clear)—pel		postsript—ripo	present (show)—shofa	prize (reward)—damu
" (simple)—sip		pot (receptacle)—olpot	presently—ja	probable—ibu
plan—wee(m)		" (earthenware)—pot	preserve—garf	problem—fasol
plane—(it) glaf		potato—vegl	preside—sedreg	proceed—fof
plant—bof		poultry—avio	press—tirov	process—seki
plate (dish)—disf		pour—flue	" (man)—ifer(c)	procession—sekie
platform—surup		powder—pul	" (news)—ifee	procure—ob
play (stage)—dra		power—vis	presume—atebe(a)	produce—t—fye(s)
play—lud		practical—fah	pretend—honot	profession—diev
" (act)—idiu		practise—reef	pretty—belt	professional—ist(i)
plaything—ctu		praise—lob	prevail (general)—habi	professor—rygrelst
plea—axet		pray—axe	" (beat)—suki	profit—obu
pleasant—plek		preach—leki	prevent—fyx	profiteer—obua(r)
please—ure—ple		precede—seko	previous—be	profound—dipe
" (request)—pl		precedent—sekol	price—pri	programme—rowe
pledge—proe		precious—vale	prick—tupin	progress—fof
plenty—toe		precise—oke	pride—hux	prohibit—laso
plough—itruko		prefer—voti	prime—uve	project—jut
plug—trus		prejudice—jubea	prince—rent	" (abs.)—wev
plum—frugia		preliminary—bek	principal (person)—	prominent—jute
plunge—salo		premium (fee)—pril	kar	promise—pro
plus—adi		premium (finance)—	" (adj.)—kah	promote—foey
pneumonia—flaspi		pasup	" (money)—	prompt—rapu
pocket—olves		prepare—pre	pamka	pronounce—speed
poem—poe		prepay—pabe	principle—fonu	proof—pru
point (sharp)—pin		prescribe—vyf	print—riv	propaganda—iflu
" (direct)—inde		present (gift)—dam	prior—be	proper (belonging spe-
" (speech)—utf		" (verb)—dam	prison—rylibo	cially)—ipi
poison—lesa		" (place)—ini	private—ongo	proper (correct)—oki
pole—lyge		" (time)—nu	privilege—lasu	property—ham

property (quality)—ik			re—ab	refer—abi
proportion—tov			reach—kitu	referee—erci
propose—wee			read—ris	refined—pole
prose—poes			ready—pred	reflect—uri
prospect—vufo			real—imo	reform—otiu
prosper—sukdu			realise—imof	refrain—(verb) faw
protect—ako			rear—ba	refresh—renovu
protest—diop			recall—mem	refreshment(s) (food)
proud—hux			" —vokiur	—renovum
prove—pru			reason (cause)—fy	refrigerator—eisyum
provide—fur			" (mind)—logi	refund—paur
providence—furecl			receipt (written)—	refuse—vor
provoke—amuxe			r(i)c(e)	regard—nos
proximo—lupo			recede(able)—ce(b)	regarding (reference)
psychology—symen			recent—novi	—ab
public—ong			receptacle—ol	region—are
publication—ifu(m)			reception (event)—ozce	register—rol
publicity—ifu			recite—didra	regret—fext
publish—ifu			reckon (estimate)—es	regular—ordi
pudding—aurf			recognise—vusa	regulate—ordif
pull—tir			recollect—mem	reject—ofso
pulley—cirmruko			recommend—vyu	rejoice—fese
pump—tiriurg(m)			record—rol	relate (narrate)—nar
punch (hit)—slasha			record (best)—role	relate (refer)—abi
puncture—trua			" (gramophone)	relate(ion) (kin)—
punish—dono			—disu	kin(r)
pupil—stur			recover—obur	release—lib
purchase—ac			red—rud	relieve—libf
pure—puru			reduce (decrease)—mer	religion—rel
purple—blurud			" (bring)—zes	rely—able—peniu

remain—ru
 remark—dino
 remedy—lesom
 remember—mem
 remind—memy
 remit—zel
 remote—nyer
 remove—epo
 render (cause)—fy
 " (give)—daf
 renew—renov
 rent—prido
 repair—leso
 repay—paur
 repeat—re
 replace—epur
 reply—axo
 report—ill
 reporter—ifrr
 represent (illustrate)
 " (reidy)
 representation—nari
 representative—
 " (viku(r))
 reptile—rep
 republic—demrexu
 repute—nob
 request—axf
 require—nes
 requisition—ax(a)nes

research—sere
 reserve—garn
 reside—do
 resign—teno
 resist—bani
 resolve—cis
 resort—use(p)
 resource(s)—fonre
 respect(s)—estu(z)
 " (refer)—ab
 respective—jev
 respond—axo
 responsible—debik
 rest (remainder)—ru
 " (relax)—rar
 restaurant—kyp
 restore—ury
 restrain—liboe
 result—fys
 resume—redu
 retail—acot
 retain—gar
 retire—tirba
 return—ur
 reunion—evure
 reveal—hir
 revenge—urdono
 revenue—pamkoe
 reverence—amev
 reverse—isi

reverse (defeat)—suko
 review (view again)—
 " (renol)
 revise—renof
 revive—urybi
 revolution (political)
 " (reve)
 revolve—rev
 reward—damu
 rheumatism—
 " (flamelog)
 rhythm—rit
 ribbon—fiuu
 rice—blewy
 rich—povo
 rid—libs
 ride—bers
 ridiculous—logoa
 right (complete)—ga
 " (correct)—ok
 " (hand)—dek
 " (just)—jus
 right (straight)—rek
 " (title)—just
 ring—cir
 " (verb)—sonmet
 rip—ruptir
 ripe—gal
 rise—as
 risk—haze

river—flug
 road—via
 roast—kokap
 rock (stone)—stoe
 rock (verb)—vibe
 rod—lygi
 rodent—zov
 role—idius
 roll—revi(m)
 romance—nariu
 roof—tegy
 room—ca
 " (space)—spa
 root—rad
 rope—fidik
 rose—florudi
 rotate—rev
 rotten—novura
 rough—glar
 round—ron
 route—via
 routine—ordie
 row (line)—lyf
 row (noise)—sonae
 row (boat)—lygnav
 royal—rexi
 rub—rub
 rubber—gom
 rubbish—valoc
 ruck(le)—ruk

rude (insolent)—polo
 rug—fabdik
 ruin—mara
 rule (regulation)—ordig
 " (control)—reg
 " (instrument)—rekym
 rumour—ifrofi
 run—goe
 rural—urbo
 rush—rapa
 rye—blebru

S

sack—olli
 sacred—sak
 sacrifice—das
 sad—fer
 safe—(ol)saf
 sail—fabven
 sailor—teror
 sake—nesi
 salad—gusac
 salary—para
 sale—aco
 salesman—acor
 salt (common)—
 " (kemi(g))
 salvage—safuv
 same—id
 sample—utidi

sand—pulg
 sandwich—bedin
 sane—menu
 sanitary—sank
 sash—firorn
 satin—silu
 satisfactory—iku
 satisfy—ikuf
 Saturday—D7
 sauce—sau
 sausage—flerly
 save (keep)—garn
 " (rescue)—safu
 savings—garnac
 say—di
 scale (music)—grec
 scales (machine)—
 " (mekpes)
 scandal—dinobo
 scarcely—gan
 scare—braxy
 scarf—veskol
 scarlet—rudr
 scene—vu(s)p
 schedule—ro
 scheme—wef
 scholar—stur
 scholarship—daustu
 school—ryu
 " -ing—peryu

science—sy
 scissors—kutgom
 score—ronum
 scout—noif
 scrap (small piece)—
 " (bita)
 scratch—ruba
 screen—hir(m)
 scribble—ria
 sea—tero
 seal (official)—tiroris
 search (for)—ser
 " —seri
 season—peg
 seat—sed(m)
 second(ed)—dosi(d)
 second (time)—miut
 secondary—dosik
 secret—hil
 secretary—ri(st)
 section (department)
 " —sevi
 section (cut)—kuti
 secure (fasten)—fix
 " (gain)—ob
 " (safe)—saf
 security (pledge)—
 " (cerum)
 see—vu
 seed—sem

seek—ser
 seem—vus
 seize—tena
 seldom—ozf
 select—vot
 self—ip
 selfish—ipk
 self—aco
 semi-liquid—liv
 senate—regnob
 send—ze
 senior—mejuno
 sensation—sene
 sense (meaning)—sig
 " (feeling)—sen
 " (reason)—log
 " (wisdom)—menu
 sentence—moti
 " (decision)—cijur
 sentiment—emsen
 separate—gex(y)
 September—L9
 sequence—sek
 serial—les—seke
 serious—erne
 " (event)—pora
 sermon—lekek
 servant—bidr
 serve (attend)—eni
 " -ice (be of use)—uss

serviette—fabako
 session—sede
 set (collection)—konc
 " (place)—ep
 " (cause to sit)—sedy
 " (sun)—asov
 " up—staf
 settle (as a dispute)—
 " (edu)
 " (place)—epre
 seven—sep (7)
 seventeen—tysep(17)
 seventy—septy(70)
 several—num
 severe—erna
 sew—fixf
 sex—bis
 shade—lums
 " (thing)—akolwm
 shadow—lums
 shaft—lye
 shake—vib
 shall (future)—r
 shall (compel)—vor
 shame—hua
 shape—for(y)
 share—lots
 sharp—sha
 shave—rubkut
 she—sh

shed—ryaf
 sheep—zowo
 sheet—bed
 shelf—bedjut
 shell (of gun)—lyshu
 " (cover)—tege
 shelter—akov(p)
 shift—ki
 shine—bri
 ship—nav
 shipment—ze(na)v
 shipping—nave
 shirt—vesovog
 shock—viba
 shoe—pedi
 shoot—shu
 shop—ryaco
 shore—borter
 short—lor
 " -age—supo
 shorthand—rie
 shortly—ja
 should (ought)—debi
 should (conditional)—yr
 shoulder—angkol
 shout—vok
 show—sho
 shower—asoc
 shrink—ster
 shut—apo

sick (ill)—sano
 " (vomit)—kyx
 side—lat
 sight—vu
 sign (indication)—
 " (ind(m))
 sign (signature)—
 " (ri(n)am)
 significance—sig
 silence—sono
 silk—sil
 silly—mena
 silver—metwy
 similar—idi
 simple—sip
 sin—kupe
 since (after)—dy
 " (because)—zi
 sincere—hon
 sing—kan
 single—sol
 singular (unusual)—
 " (habn)
 sink—asov
 sink (noun)—olaqa
 sir—O(nu)
 sister—sis
 sit—sed
 site—epryf

situation (abstract)—
 " (sit)
 six—ses(6)
 sixteen—tyses(16)
 sixty—sesty(60)
 size—la
 skate—rubeis(m)
 sketch—artlyf
 skill—efe
 skin—tegi
 skirt—veg
 sky—koso
 slave—liboar
 sleep—dor
 sleeve—armi
 slide—rubgla
 slight—dikot
 slip—rubt
 slipper—pedit
 slope—angi
 slow—rapo
 small—et
 " (abs.)—mur
 smart (clever)—efu
 smart (good appear-
 " (ance)—ubr
 smell—odo
 smile—felt
 smoke—feus
 smooth—gla

snap—rupsud
 snow—wyg
 so (such)—so
 " (thus)—sov
 soap—purim
 sober—emu
 so-called—sonam
 social—sok
 socialism—kre(g)sok
 society (assoc.)—sokf
 " (companion-
 " (ship)—kom
 " (general)—sok
 sock—s—legit
 soda-water—aqgas
 soft—mol
 soil (earth)—terg
 " (dirty)—puro
 soldier—var
 sole—sol
 solemn—erne
 solicit—axe
 solicitor—jurst
 solid—lis
 solitary—sole
 solo—soli
 solution—vanf
 solve—vanf
 some—ul
 somebody—ubr

somehow—odul
 someone—ubr
 something—um
 sometimes—ulz
 somewhat—gref
 somewhere—ulp
 son—fil
 song—kan
 soon—ja
 sore—less
 sorrow—fer
 sorry—fer
 sort—kla(f)
 soul—pi(r)
 sound (healthy)—sanu
 " (noise)—son
 soup—linur
 sour—melo
 source—fon
 south—noro
 space—spa
 spare—usu
 " (pardon)—don
 sparking—plug—trusel
 speak—spe
 special—il
 " -ise—ily
 species—klaf
 specify—lc—ile
 specimen—utidi

spectacles—itvu
 speech—spe
 speed—rap
 speedword—mote
 spell (read letters)—
 " (soni)
 spend—garo
 spirit (alcoholic)—alke
 " (soul)—pi(r)
 " (life)—meni
 spite—amoa
 sorry—fer
 splendid—brik
 split—rupt
 spoil—lest
 sponge—purimolm
 spoon—itli
 sport—ludu
 spot—tot
 spread—steg
 spring (leap)—sal
 " (metal)—salif
 " (season)—pew
 " (water)—fonsal
 square—sq
 staff—bidr
 stage (degree)—gre
 " (platform)—surupe
 stair—greg
 stamp (impress)—tirore
 " (post)—posi

stand—sta	stick (adhere)—fixi	strange (foreign)—nato	substance—sub	suppress—libo
standard—stak	“ (wood)—lyg	“ (unusual)—habn	substitute—vik	supreme—myho
standpoint—visit	stiff—fire	“ (unusual)—habn	subtract—ado	sure—cer
star—brig	still (continue)—duv	stream—flugt	succeed (not fail)—suk	surface—sur
start (begin)—edo	“ (nevertheless)	street—viaf	“ (follow)—sek	surgeon—saniti
starve—harnur	—mean	strength—vig	such—so	surplus—sup
state (political)—terf	“ (quiet)—kir	strenuous—trye	suck—tiri	surprise—ato
state (say)—di	stimulate—fyfae	stretch—stev	sudden—sud	surrender—daiga
“ (condition)—tat	stipulate—sti	strict—oke	suffer—suta	surround—ins
statement (say)—di	stir—kif, kit	strike—sla	suffice (lent)—tou	survey—vug
“ (account)—bile	stitch—fixfi	striking—tirovi	sugar—melg	survive—dubi
station (status)—gresit	stock (goods)—garc	string—fig	suggest—ofi	suspect—kreta
“ (railway)—stap	“ (farm)—genc	stroke (hit)—sla	suit (convenient)—konf	suspend (stop)—durpo
stationary—kiri	“ (financial)—lotse	“ (written)—lyri	“ (clothes)—vesc	“ (hang)—peny
stationery—papi	stocking—legi	“ (rub)—rubu	suitcase—olite	sustain—sut
station—master—kastap	stomach—orgkys	strong—vig	sum—ade	swallow—kyu
statistics—imoc	stone—sto	struggle—lutie	summary—alt	swastika—kruif
statue—stoidy	stop (cease)—dur	student—stur	summer—peh(e)	swear—dize
status—gresit	“ (remain)—ru	study—stu(p)	sun—bril	“ (profanely)—
stay—ru	“ (plug)—trus	stuff—mat	Sunday—D1	spesaka
steady—vibo	store (place)—garp	stunt—shofa	sunset—asovbril	sweater—veslude
steal—nea	“ (things stored)—	stupid—menaf	superficial—sura	sweep—purfi
steam—aqe	“ (shop)—ryaco	style—odi	superintend—regov	“ (drive)—urge
steamship—navaqe	storey—sevpla	subject—ute	superior—ovu	sweet—ness—mel
steel—mete	storm—lenoc	subject (condition)—	supervise—regov	sweets (candy)—melgu
steep—angie	story—nar	stis	supper—kyta	sweetheart—amdr
stenographer—rier	stove—befm	subjective—ipmen	supplement—adfi	swell—stee
step—greg	straight—rek	submit—regs	supply—fur	swim—goaq
“ (pace)—got	strain—trya	subscribe (pay)—ripa	support—sut	swing—penvib
		subsequent—sekk	suppose—im	“ (music)—rite

switch (change over)	team—farc	text-book—bustu	thereto—acu	throw—jet
—kioti	tear (weeping)—liog	textile—fabe	thermometer—	thunder—sonkoso
sympathy—senid	fear (verb)—tira	than—z	grehem	Thursday—D5
symbol—indi	tease—ragu	thank—gra	these—c(z)	thus—sov
system—weu	technique—efl	thanksgiving—grada	they—g	ticket—papt
	tedium—amura	that (demonstrative)	“ (impersonal)—eri	tickle—tuem
	telegram—riel	—cu	thick—dik	tide—flupe
	telephone—diel	“ (conj.)—k	thin—diko	tie—gefi
	tell (command)—bid	that (relative pronoun)	thing—om	“ (abs.)—gea
	“ (inform)—if	—qu	think—pu	tight—fixe
	“ (tale)—nar	the—l	third—ly—triv (3v)	tile—tegu
	temper (anger)—rag	theatre—drap	thirst—desbib	till—bev
	temperature—grehe	theft—nea	thirteen—tytri (13)	timber—boze
	temple—ryame	their(s)—gi	thirty—trity (30)	time—te
	temporary—duf	them—g	this—c	“ (occasion)—oz
	tempt—ilua	theme—utre	thorough—true	time-table—rote
	ten—ty(10)	themselves—(g)ip	those—cu(z)	tiny—ete
	tend (attend)—en	then—nur	though—opi	tip (tilt)—angif
	“ (incline)—diri	thence—irod	thought—(y)pu	“ (end)—topf
	tender—molu	theory—fonug	“ (inform)—ift	“ (gratuity)—pagra
	tennis—bolfi	“ (opinion)—jul	thousand—kil	tire(d)—vigov
	tent—fablo	there—i(ro)	thrash—slae	title (right)—jusf
	tentative—tesk	thereafter—pocu	thread—f	“ (name)—name
	term (period)—pelim	there are (is)—e	threat—proa	to—a
	terms (stipulation)—sti	thereby—bycu	three—tri(3)	tobacco—folu
	terrible—braxe	therefore—fys	thrill—cmtru	to-day—cd(e)
	territory—terf	therein (in that)—icu	throat—dumau	toe—digs
	test—tes	therein (in there)—iroi	through—tru	together—ge
	testify—dirpu	thereof—dcu	through (because)—zi	tolerate—sutf
	text—ribod	thereon—ocu	“ (per)—odi	
			throughout—trug	

tomato—frusau	trade—af	triple—trik	type (printing)—soniris	uniform—ity—foridi
to-morrow—depo	tradition—narpas	triumph—sukiu	“ (character)—klaf	“ (clothing)—vesaut
tone (music)—sonf	traffic—kogo	troubles—varr	typewriter—mekri	union—evu
“ (health, colour,	tragle—fexa	trouser—ena	tyre—cirms	unit—ut
etc.)—tatf	trail (track)—sekinde	trousers—vesleg		unite—evu
tongue (language)—lin	“ (along)—tirpen	truck—vepes		universal—ige
“ (mouth)—spem	train (rail)—iteg	true (faithful)—fid		universe—kose
to-night—cd(e)x	“ (teach)—stuf	“ (actual)—imo		university—rygrel
tonsil—latkols	tramp—goge	“ (correct)—ok		unjust—jusu
too (also)—adi	transact—uk	“ (ly)—oku		unknown—sado
“ (much)—mus	transfer—tra	trunk (body)—bod		unless (not if)—nx
tool—it	transit—gokru	“ (travel)—olitee		unlike—idin
tooth—juti	translate—traf	trust (believe)—kren		unlucky—haza
tooth-brush—fjutie	transmit—traze	trust (combine)—gereg		unnecessary—nesu
toothpaste—patjuti	transparent—peltru	trustee—krewdr		unpaid—pan
top—top	transport—tra	truth—oku		unpleasant—plemh
topic—ute	travel—ite	try—try		unquestionable—moq
total—ale	tray—plaber	tub—olrone		unreasonable—logix
touch—tu	treasure—valu	tube—tub		unsatisfactory—ikun
tough—tuf	treasury—garpamf	tune—muzsek		until—bev
tour—itee	treat—fav	Tuesday—D3		unusual—habu
tournament—lute	“ (benefit)—fau	turkey—avienur		unwilling—von
towards—dira	tree—bo	turn—tur		unworthy—valu
towel—fabi	tremendous(size)—lae	twelve—tydos (12)		up—up
tower—ryho	“ (abstract)—muee	twenty—dosty (20)		upon—o(e)
town—urb	trial—tes(jur)	twice—dosk		upper—upk
toy—ctu	trick—honofa	twins—dosugen		upright—plax
trace—sekind	trifle—tof	two—dos (2)		upset—tura
track—sekinde	trim—orduv	two-fold—dosk		upstairs—ove
tractor—mektir	trip—itef	type (write)—rimek		up-to-date—odnu

urban—urb
 urge—urg
 urgent—urg/
 us—w
 use (custom)—hab
 „ (utilise)—us
 useful—uss
 usual—hab
 utilise—us
 utmost—lime
 utter (limit)—ga(e)
 „ (speak)—spe

V

vacant -cy—fulō
 vacate—fulōf
 vacation—raxu
 vacuum—lufō
 vague—defn
 vain (ineffective)—
 mofys
 vain (proud)—hura
 valley—rukoe
 valuable—vale
 value—val
 vanish—van
 vanity—hura
 variety—lous—idoe
 vary—idov
 vast—lae

vegetable—veg
 vehicle—ve
 velvet—sili
 vendor—acor
 venture—ukhaz
 verb—motfa
 verify—pruok
 verse (poetry in gen-
 eral)—poe
 verse (single)—utpoe
 vertical—plar
 very—mu
 „ (actual)—imo
 vest—vestegi
 via—via
 vibrate—vib
 vice—guxae
 vicinity—nyf
 victim—lesdr
 victory—suki
 view—vus(p)
 vigour—vig
 village—urbf
 vine—boalku
 vinegar—bimelog
 violent—leno
 violin—uifg
 virtue—kupo
 visa—lasitev
 visible—vub

vision—vu(s)
 visit—dos
 visualise—imvu
 vital—bik
 vocabulary—comot
 vocal—vokk
 vocation—raxu
 voice—vok
 volume—spa
 voluntary—vol
 vote—vote
 vouch—dicery
 voyage—ite
 vulgar—habae

W

wage(s)—para
 waggon—vepese
 waist—pareng
 waistcoat—bodiovo
 wait—ati
 waiter—enkyr
 wake(n)—dorof
 walk—gog
 wall—latf
 wander—vag
 want (desire)—des
 „ (lack)—har
 „ (need)—nes
 war—va

warehouse—rygar
 warm—het
 warn—vya
 warrant—ceru
 was—y
 wash—puri
 waste—garua
 watch—nos
 „ (time)—temf
 water—aq
 wave—vibf
 way (method)—od
 way (road)—via
 we—w
 weak—vigo
 wealth—povoe
 wear—beri
 weary—vigov
 weather—lufe
 weave—fabe
 wed—mar
 wedding—ozmar
 Wednesday—D4
 weed—bota
 week—se
 weep—felo
 weigh—t—pes
 welcome—kow
 welfare—biu
 well (good)—gu

well-known—sade
 well—ub
 went—(y)go
 were—y
 west—osto
 wet—aqi
 what—q(i)d
 whatever—qde
 whatsoever—qde
 wheat—bleg
 wheel—cirm
 when—qe
 whence—qod
 whenever—qee
 where—qo
 whereabouts—qov
 whereas—z(iu)
 whereby—byqu
 wherein—iqu
 wherever—qoe
 whether—x(i)
 which—qu
 while—pe(v)
 whip—fista
 whisper—spet
 whistle—sonven
 white—wy
 whither—qoa
 who—qi
 whoever—qie

whole—al
 wholesale—accoe
 wholesome—sani
 whom—qi
 whose—qiv
 why—qy
 wicked—kupe
 wide—engo
 widow—femmara
 wife—femmar
 wild (fierce)—naa
 „ (natural)—nag
 will (future)—r
 „ -ing—vo
 win (succeed)—suki
 wind (verb)—ture
 „ (breeze)—ven
 „ instrument—uis
 window—pelgu
 wine—alku
 wing—utav
 winter—pea
 wire—fimet
 wireless (radio)—zee
 wise—mene
 wish—des
 wit—amuv
 with—m
 withdraw—tirba
 withhold—ofa

within—i
 without—mo
 witness—vupru
 woman—fem
 wonder—ful—mir
 „ (think)—pue
 wood—bos
 „ (trees)—boe
 woodwind—uibos
 wool—wo
 word—mot
 work—ra
 works—ryra
 world—kos
 worry—ena
 worse—sur
 worship—ame
 worst—sure
 worth—val
 would (cond)—yr
 „ (past)—yvo
 wound—lese
 wrap—tegpli
 wreck—mara
 wretch—fex(e)r
 wrinkle—ruk
 write—ri
 writer—rir
 wrong (incorrect)—oko
 „ (injustice)—juso

X
 Xmas—fetf

Y

yard—kul
 year—an
 yell—voke
 yellow—gel
 yes—ye
 yesterday—debe
 yet (continuing)—duv
 „ (nevertheless)—
 menm
 yield (produce)—gen
 „ (submit)—regs
 you—v
 „ (impersonal)—eri
 young—jun
 your(s)—vi
 yourself—(v)ip
 youth—(pe)jun
 „ —junc
 „ —onjun
 youthful—junkt

Z

zero—nm

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